CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR ETHYLENE DIBROMIDE (106-93-4)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		187.88
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		282.1
Vp (atm)	Vp value cited in U.S. EPA (1995b).		1.00E-02 at 25°C (liquid)
S (mg/L)	S value cited in U.S. EPA (1995b).		4.20E+03
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW , S , and Vp values that are provided in this table.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	4.47E-04
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	2.17E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_w value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-4-20	1.19E-05
K_{ow} (unitless)	Arithmetic mean value cited in Karickhoff and Long (1995).		5.62E+01
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for all nonionizing organics except phthalates, PAHs, dioxins, and furans, cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.		3.28E+01
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	3.28E-01
Kd_{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	2.46E+00
Kd_{bs} (cm ³ /g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	1.31E+00

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR ETHYLENE DIBROMIDE (106-93-4)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)		
ksg (year)-1	ksg value was calculated by using the chemical half-life in soil, as cited in Howard, Boethling, Jarvis, Meylan, and Michalenko (1991).	B-1-2; B-2-2; B-3-2; B-4-2	1.41E+00
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using the equation cited in Junge (1977). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using the Vp value that is provided in this table.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	1.0
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants		
RCF (μg/g DW plant) μg/mL soil water	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was then converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.	B-2-10	1.15E+01
$Br_{rootveg} = \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	$Br_{rootveg}$ value was calculated by dividing the RCF value with the Kd_s value provided in this table.	B-2-10	3.50E+01
$Br_{ag} = \frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	3.77E+00
$Br_{forage} \atop (\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for abovegroud produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	3.77E+00
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-2-8	9.13E-03
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-3-8	9.13E-03

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR ETHYLENE DIBROMIDE (106-93-4)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals			
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{milk} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-11	4.47E-07	
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-10	1.41E-06	
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of pork to beef (23/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-12	1.71E-06	
Ba _{egg} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{egg} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in California EPA (1993). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-13	4.47E-04	
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of chicken to beef (15/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-14	1.12E-06	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995b). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)—See Appendix A-3.	B-4-26	1.26E+01	
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		B-4-27	NA	
$BSAF_{fish}$ (unitless)		B-4-28	NA	
	Health Benchmarks			
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1996c)	C-1-8	5.70E-05	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997b)	C-1-7	8.50E+01	
RfC (mg/m³)	U.S. EPA (1995b)	C-2-3	2.00E-04	
<i>Inhalation URF</i> (μg/m³)-1	U.S. EPA (1997b)	C-2-1	2.20E-04	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	Calculated from <i>Inhalation URF</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	C-2-2	7.70E-01	

Note:

NA= Not applicable ND= No data available

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR ETHYLENE OXIDE (75-21-8)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		44.05
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		162.1
Vp (atm)	Verschueren (1983)		1.44E+00 at 25°C (liquid)
S (mg/L)	S value cited in NC DEHNR (1996).		3.80E+05
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW , S , and Vp values that are provided in this table.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	1.67E-04
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	2.71E-01
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_w value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-4-20	1.44E-05
K_{ow} (unitless)	Howard (1989-1993)		5.01E-01
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for all nonionizing organics except phthalates, PAHs, dioxins, and furans as cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.		8.26E-01
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed fraction organic carbon of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	8.26E-03
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	6.19E-02
Kd _{bs} (cm ³ /g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies depending on the fraction of organic fraction in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	3.30E-02

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR ETHYLENE OXIDE (75-21-8)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
ksg (year)-1	Ksg value was calculated by using the chemical half-life in soil, as cited in Howard, Boethling, Jarvis, Meylan, and Michalenko (1991).	B-1-2; B-2-2; B-3-2; B-4-2	2.13E+01
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using the equation cited in Junge (1977). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using the Vp value that is provided in this table.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	1.0
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants		
RCF (μg/g DW plant μg/mL soil water	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.	B-2-10	6.44E+00
$Br_{root veg} = (\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	$Br_{root veg}$ value was calculated by dividing the <i>RCF</i> value with the Kd_s value provided in this table (see section A3.4.2 of Appendix A-3).	B-2-10	7.80E+02
$Br_{ag} = \frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	5.77E+01
$Br_{forage} = \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	5.77E+01
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100, as recommended by U.S. EPA (1993d). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-2-8	1.60E-04
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100, as recommended by U.S. EPA (1993d). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-3-8	1.60E-04

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR ETHYLENE OXIDE (75-21-8)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals			
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{milk} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-11	3.98E-09	
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-10	1.26E-08	
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals (Continued)			
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by using thethe fat content ratio of pork to beef (23/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value (see section A3.4.2 of Appendix A-3).	B-3-12	1.52E-08	
Ba _{egg} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{egg} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in California EPA (1993). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-13	3.98E-06	
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of chicken to beef (15/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value (see section A3.4.3 of Appendix A-3).	B-3-14	9.94E-09	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995b). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)—See Appendix A-3.	B-4-26	3.48E-01	
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		B-4-27	NA	
$BSAF_{fish}$ (unitless)		B-4-28	NA	
	Health Benchmarks			
RfD (mg/kg/day)		C-1-8	ND	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997c)	C-1-7	1.02E+00	
RfC (mg/m ³)		C-2-3	ND	
Inhalation URF (μg/m³) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997c)	C-2-1	1.0E-04	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997c)	C-2-2	3.5E-01	

Note:

NA = Not applicable

ND = No data available

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR BIS(2-ETHYLHEXYL)PHTHALATE (117-81-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		390.54	
$T_m(K)$	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		218.1	
Vp (atm)	Vp value cited in Montgomery and Welkom (1991).		1.12E-11 at 25°C (liquid)	
S (mg/L)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1992a).		3.96E-01	
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW, S, and Vp values that are provided in this table.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	1.10E-08	
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	1.32E-02	
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\rm\scriptscriptstyle w}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-4-20	4.22E-06	
K_{ow} (unitless)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).		1.60E+05	
K_{oc} (mL/g)	Geometric mean of measured values obtained from U.S. EPA (1996b).		1.11E+09	
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	1.11E+03	
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	8.33E+03	
Kd_{bs} (cm ³ /g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	4.44E+03	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR BIS(2-ETHYLHEXYL)PHTHALATE (117-81-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)			
ksg (year) ⁻¹	Ksg value was calculated by using the chemical half-life in soil, as cited in Howard, Boethling, Jarvis, Meylan, and Michalenko (1991).	B-1-2; B-2-2; B-3-2; B-4-2	1.10E+01	
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using the equation cited in Junge (1977). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using the Vp value that is provided in this table.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	1.00	
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants			
RCF $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water})$	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was then converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.	B-2-10	2.37E+03	
$Br_{rootveg} = (\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	$Br_{rootveg}$ value was calculated by dividing the RCF value with the Kd_s value provided in this table.	B-2-10	2.13E+00	
$Br_{ag} = (\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	3.80E-02	
Br_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for abovegroud produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	3.80E-02	
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-2-8	1.77E+06	
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-3-8	1.77E+06	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR BIS(2-ETHYLHEXYL)PHTHALATE (117-81-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Biotransfer Factors for Animals			
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{milk} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-11	1.27E-03
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-10	4.03E-03
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of pork to beef (23/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-12	4.88E-03
Ba _{eggs} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{eggs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in California EPA (1993). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-13	1.27E+00
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of chicken to beef (15/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-14	3.18E-03
BCF _{fish} (L/kg, FW tissue)		B-4-26	NA
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)	$BAFs$ were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value above 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995b). BAF values were predicted values calculated by multiplying a food chain multiplier (FCM) with a geometric mean of various laboratory measured $BCFs$ obtained from various experimental studies cited in U.S. EPA (1998). $FCMs$ were obtained from U.S. EPA (1995bc)—See Appendix A-3.	B-4-27	3.60E+02
BSAF _{fish} (unitless)		B-4-28	NA
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S.EPA (1997b)	C-1-8	2.00E-02
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S.EPA (1997b)	C-1-7	1.40E-02
RfC (mg/m³)	Calculated from RfD using an inhalation rate of 20 m³/day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	C-2-3	7.00E-02
Inhalation URF (µg/m³) ⁻¹	Calculated from <i>Oral CSF</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m³/day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	C-2-1	4.00E-06
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	Value based on <i>Oral CSF</i> assuming route-to-route extrapolation.	C-2-2	1.4E-02

Note:

NA = Not applicable

ND = No data available

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR FLUORANTHENE (206-44-0)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		202.26	
$T_m(K)$	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		383.1	
Vp (atm)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).		1.07E-08 at 25°C (solid)	
S (mg/L)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).		2.32E-01	
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW, S, and Vp values that are provided in this table.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	9.33E-06	
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	2.75E-02	
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\scriptscriptstyle W}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-4-20	7.18E-06	
K_{ow} (unitless)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c)		1.21E+05	
K_{oc} (mL/g)	Geometric mean of measured values obtained from U.S. EPA (1996b).		4.91E+04	
Kd _s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	4.91E+02	
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	3.68E+03	
Kd_{bs} (cm ³ /g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	1.96E+03	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR FLUORANTHENE (206-44-0)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)		
ksg (year) ⁻¹	ksg value was calculated by using the chemical half-life in soil, as cited in Mackay, Shiu, and Ma (1992).	B-1-2; B-2-2; B-3-2; B-4-2	5.75E-01
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using equations cited in Junge (1977) and Bidleman (1988). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using T_m and Vp values that are provided in this table. Vp value for this compound was converted to a liquid-phase value before being used in the calculations.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	0.992
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants		
RCF $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water})$	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was then converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.	B-2-10	1.92E+03
$Br_{root veg} = \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	$Br_{root veg}$ value was calculated by dividing the RCF value with the Kd_s value provided in this table.	B-2-10	3.90E+00
$Br_{ag} = \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	4.46E-02
$Br_{forage} = \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	4.46E-02
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-2-8	1.56E+03
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-3-8	1.56E+03

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR FLUORANTHENE (206-44-0)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals			
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{milk} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-11	9.65E-04	
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-10	3.05E-03	
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of pork to beef (23/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-12	3.69E-03	
Ba _{eggs} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{eggs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in California EPA (1993). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-13	9.65E-01	
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of chicken to beef (15/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-14	2.41E-03	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		B-4-26	NA	
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)	$BAFs$ were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value above 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995b). BAF values were predicted values calculated by multiplying a food chain multiplier (FCM) with an estimated BCF . $BCFs$ were estimated using the correlation equation obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980). $FCMs$ were obtained from U.S. EPA (1995bc)—See Appendix A-3.	B-4-27	1.57E+04	
$BSAF_{fish}$ (unitless)		B-4-28	NA	
	Health Benchmarks			
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997b)	C-1-8	4.0E-02	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-1-7	ND	
RfC (mg/m³)	Calculated from <i>RfD</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	C-2-3	1.4E-01	
Inhalation URF (µg/m³)-1		C-2-1	ND	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-2-2	ND	

Note:

NA= Not applicable ND= No data available

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR FLUORENE (86-73-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		166.22	
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		389.1	
Vp (atm)	Vp value cited in U.S. EPA (1992a).		1.08E-09 at 25°C (solid)	
S (mg/L)	S value cited in U.S. EPA (1992a).		1.90E+00	
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW, S, and Vp values that are provided in this table.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	9.41E-08	
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d)	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	3.63E-02	
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\scriptscriptstyle W}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d)	B-4-20	7.88E-06	
K_{ow} (unitless)	K_{ow} value cited in U.S. EPA (1995b)		1.47E+04	
K_{oc} (mL/g)	Geometric mean of measured values obtained from U.S. EPA (1996b).		7.71E+03	
<i>Kd_s</i> (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	7.71E+01	
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction oF 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	5.78E+02	
Kd_{bs} (cm ³ /g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	3.08E+02	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR FLUORENE (86-73-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)			
ksg (year) ⁻¹	Ksg value was calculated by using the chemical half-life in soil, as cited in Howard, Boethling, Jarvis, Meylan, and Michalenko (1991).	B-1-2; B-2-2; B-3-2; B-4-2	4.22E+00	
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using equations cited in Junge (1977) and Bidleman (1988). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using T_m and Vp values that are provided in this table. Vp value for this compound was converted to a liquid phase value before being used in the calculations.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	0.935	
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants			
RCF $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water})$	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was then converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.	B-2-10	3.83E+02	
$Br_{root veg} = \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	$Br_{root veg}$ value was calculated by dividing the RCF value with the Kd_s value provided in this table.	B-2-10	4.96E+00	
$Br_{ag} = \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	1.51E-01	
$Br_{forage} = \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	1.51E-01	
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-2-8	1.63E+04	
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-3-8	1.63E+04	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR FLUORENE (86-73-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals			
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{milk} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-11	1.17E-04	
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-10	3.70E-04	
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of pork to beef (23/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-12	4.48E-04	
Ba _{egg} (day/kg FW)	$Ba_{\rm egg}$ value was calculated by using the correlation equation with $K_{\rm ow}$ that is cited in California EPA (1993). Recommended value was calculated by using the $K_{\rm ow}$ value that is provided in this table.	B-3-13	1.17E-01	
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of chicken to beef (15/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-14	2.92E-04	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		B-4-26	NA	
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)	$BAFs$ were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value above 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995b). BAF values were predicted values calculated by multiplying a food chain multiplier (FCM) with an estimated BCF . $BCFs$ were estimated using the correlation equation obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980). $FCMs$ were obtained from U.S. EPA (1995bc)—See Appendix A-3.	B-4-27	1.20E+03	
$BSAF_{fish}$ (unitless)		B-4-28	NA	
	Health Benchmarks			
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S.EPA (1997b)	C-1-8	4.00E-02	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-1-7	ND	
RfC (mg/m³)	Calculated from <i>RfD</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	C-2-3	1.40E-01	
<i>Inhalation URF</i> (μg/m³) ⁻¹		C-2-1	ND	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-2-2	ND	

Note:

NA = Not applicable

ND = No data available

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR FORMALDEHYDE (50-00-0)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		30.03
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		365.1
Vp (atm)	Vp value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c)		5.10E+00 at 25°C (solid)
S (mg/L)	S value cited in U.S. EPA (1995b)		5.50E+05
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW , S , and Vp values that are provided in this table.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	2.78E-04
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d)	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	5.00E-01
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\scriptscriptstyle w}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d)	B-4-20	1.74E-05
K_{ow} (unitless)	K_{ow} value cited in U.S. EPA (1995b)		2.20E+00
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for phthalates and PAHs, / all nonionizing organics except phthalates, PAHs, dioxins, and furans, cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.		2.62E+00
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	2.62E-02
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	1.96E-01
Kd_{bs} (cm ³ /g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	1.05E-01

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR FORMALDEHYDE (50-00-0)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)			
ksg (year) ⁻¹	Ksg value was calculated by using the chemical half-life in soil, as cited in Howard, Boethling, Jarvis, Meylan, and Michalenko (1991)	B-1-2; B-2-2; B-3-2; B-4-2	3.61E+01	
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using equations cited in Junge (1977) and Bidleman (1988). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using T_m and Vp values that are provided in this table. Vp value for this compound was converted to a liquid-phase value before being used in the calculations.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	1.00	
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants			
RCF $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water})$	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was then converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.	B-2-10	6.73E+00	
$Br_{rootveg} = (\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	$Br_{rootveg}$ value was calculated by dividing the RCF value with the Kd_s value provided in this table.	B-2-10	2.57E+02	
$Br_{ag} = \frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	2.46E+01	
$Br_{forage} = (\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for above ground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	2.46E+01	
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-2-8	4.65E-04	
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-3-8	4.65E-04	

${\bf CHEMICAL\text{-}SPECIFIC\ INPUTS\ FOR\ FORMALDEHYDE\ (50\text{-}00\text{-}0)}$

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Biotransfer Factors for Animals			
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{milk} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-11	1.75E-08
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-10	5.53E-08
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of pork to beef (23/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-12	6.69E-08
Ba _{egg} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{egg} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in California EPA (1993). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-13	1.75E-05
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of chicken to beef (15/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-14	4.36E-08
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	$BCFs$ were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995b). BCF values were geometric mean laboratory or field derived values obtained from various literature sources cited in U.S. EPA (1998)—See Appendix A-3.	B-4-26	1.07E+00
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		B-4-27	NA
$BSAF_{fish}$ (unitless)		B-4-28	NA
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S.EPA (1997b)	C-1-8	2.00E-01
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	Calculated from <i>Inhalation URF</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	C-1-7	4.50E-02
RfC (mg/m³)	Calculated from <i>RfD</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	C-2-3	7.00E-01
Inhalation URF (µg/m³)-1	U.S.EPA (1997b)	C-2-1	1.30E-05
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S.EPA (1997c)	C-2-2	4.50E-02

Note:

NA = Not applicable

ND = No data available

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR FORMIC ACID (64-18-6)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	U.S. EPA (1995b)		46.03
$T_m(K)$	U.S. EPA (1995b)		282.0
Vp (atm)	Vp value cited in U.S. EPA (1995b)		5.40E-02 at 25°C (liquid)
S (mg/L)	S value cited in U.S. EPA (1995b)		1.00E+06
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW , S , and Vp values that are provided in this table.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	2.49E-06
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	2.22E-01
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_w value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-4-20	1.71E-05
K_{ow} (unitless)	K_{ow} value cited in U.S. EPA (1995b)		2.90E-01
K _{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for phthalates and PAHs, / all nonionizing organics except phthalates, PAHs, dioxins, and furans, cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.		5.39E+00
Kd _s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	5.39E-02
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	4.04E-01
Kd_{bs} (cm³/g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	2.16E-01

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR FORMIC ACID (64-18-6)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)		
ksg (year) ⁻¹	Ksg value was calculated by using the chemical half-life in soil, as cited in Howard, Boethling, Jarvis, Meylan, and Michalenko (1991).	B-1-1; B-1-2; B-2-1; B-2-2; B-3-1; B-3-2; B-4-1; B-4-2	3.61E+01
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using the equation cited in Junge (1977). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using the Vp value that is provided in the table.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	1.00
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants		
RCF (μg/g DW plant μg/mL soil water	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was then converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.		6.40E+00
$Br_{rootveg} $ $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	$Br_{rootveg}$ value was calculated by dividing the RCF value with the Kd_s value provided in this table.	B-2-10	1.19E+02
Br_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	7.92E+01
Br_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for abovegroud produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	7.92E+01
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-2-8	6.02E-03
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-3-8	6.02E-03

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR FORMIC ACID (64-18-6)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Biotransfer Factors for Animals			
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{milk} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-11	2.30E-09
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-10	7.28E-09
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of pork to beef (23/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-12	8.82E-09
Ba_{egg} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{egg} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in California EPA (1993). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-13	2.30E-06
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of chicken to beef (15/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-14	5.75E-09
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	$BCFs$ were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995b). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)—See Appendix A-3.	B-4-26	2.30E-01
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)	-	B-4-27	NA
BSAF _{fish} (unitless)		B-4-28	NA
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997c)	C-1-8	2.00E+00
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day)-1	-	C-1-7	ND
RfC (mg/m³)	Calculated from <i>RfD</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	C-2-3	7.00E+00
Inhalation URF (µg/m³)-1		C-2-1	ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-2-2	ND

Note:

NA = Not applicable ND = No data available

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HEPTACHLORODIBENZO(P)DIOXIN (35822-46-9)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	U.S. EPA (1994a)		425.31	
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	U.S. EPA (1994a)		537.1	
Vp (atm)	U.S. EPA (1994a)		4.22E-14 at 25°C (solid)	
S (mg/L)	U.S. EPA (1994a)		2.40E-06	
H (atm·m³/mol)	U.S. EPA (1994a)	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	7.50E-06	
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	1.11E-02	
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_{w} value was calculated using the equation cited in U.S. EPA (1996a).	B-4-20	3.89E-06	
K_{ow} (unitless)	U.S. EPA (1992d)		1.58E+08	
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for dioxins and furans that is cited in U.S. EPA (1994a) and U.S. EPA (1994c). Recommended value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.		9.77E+07	
Kd _s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	9.77E+05	
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	7.33E+06	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HEPTACHLORODIBENZO(P)DIOXIN (35822-46-9)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)		
Kd_{bs} (cm ³ /g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies depending on the fraction of organic carbon in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	3.91E+06
ksg (year)-1	ksg value was calculated by using the chemical half-life in soil, as cited in Mackay, Shiu, and Ma (1992).	B-1-1; B-1-2; B-2-1; B-2-2; B-3-1; B-3-2; B-4-1; B-4-2	1.09E-01
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using equations cited in Junge (1977) and Bidleman (1988). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using T_m and Vp values that are provided in this table. Vp value for this compound was converted to a liquid-phase value before being used in the calculations.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	1.62E-02
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants		
RCF $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water})$	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was then converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.	B-2-10	4.79E+05
$Br_{rootveg}$ $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	$Br_{rootveg}$ value was calculated by dividing the <i>RCF</i> value with the Kd_s value provided in this table.	B-2-10	4.90E-01
Br_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	7.05E-04
Br_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	7.05E-04
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was obtained from Lorber (1995). No distinction was made between aboveground produce and forage.	B-2-8	3.50E+05

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HEPTACHLORODIBENZO(P)DIOXIN (35822-46-9)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants (Continued)		
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was obtained from Lorber (1995). No distinction was made between aboveground produce and forage.	B-3-8	3.50E+05
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	U.S. EPA (1995a)	B-3-11	1.00E-03
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by increasing Ba_{milk} values by a factor of 5.43, as discussed in Section A3.3.14.	B-3-10	5.4E-03
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by increasing Ba_{milk} values by a factor of 6.57, as discussed in Section A3.3.15.	B-3-12	6.57E-03
Ba_{egg} (L/kg FW tissue)	$Ba_{\rm egg}$ value was calculated by multiplying the BCF value for chicken eggs by a chicken soil consumption rate of 0.02 kg (DW)/day (See Appendix A-3). BCF value for eggs was obtained from Stephens, Petreas, and Hayward (1995) for the high exposure chicken group.	B-3-13	2.55E-02
Ba _{chicken} (L/kg FW tissue)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by multiplying the BCF value for chicken by a chicken soil consumption rate of 0.02 kg (DW)/day (See Appendix A-3). BCF value for chicken was obtained from Stephens, Petreas, and Hayward (1995) for the high exposure chicken group.	B-3-14	8.58E-03
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		B-4-26	NA
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		B-4-27	NA
$BSAF_{fish}$ (unitless, lipid based)	U.S. EPA (1994a)	B-4-28	5.00E-03
	Other Parameters		
TEF (unitless)	U.S. EPA (1994a)		0.01
	Health Benchmarks		
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day)-1		C-1-8	ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-1-7	ND
RfD (mg/kg/day)		C-2-3	ND
Inhalation URF (µg/m³) ⁻¹		C-2-1	ND
RfC (mg/m ³)		C-2-2	ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HEPTACHLORODIBENZO(P)DIOXIN (35822-46-9)

Note:

NA = Not Applicable; ND = No Data Available

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HEPTACHLORODIBENZO(P)FURAN (67562-39-4)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	U.S. EPA (1994a)		409.31
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	U.S. EPA (1994a)		509.1
Vp (atm)	U.S. EPA (1994a)		1.75E-13 at 25°C (solid)
S (mg/L)	U.S. EPA (1994a)		1.35E-06
H (atm·m³/mol)	U.S. EPA (1994a)	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	5.30E-05
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was calculated by using Equation A-3-2. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW and D_a values that are provided in the tables in Appendix A-3 for 2,3,7,8-TCDF.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	1.55E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\scriptscriptstyle W}$ value was calculated using the equation cited in U.S. EPA (1996a).	B-4-20	3.99E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	U.S. EPA (1992d)		8.32E+07
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for dioxins and furans that is cited in U.S. EPA (1994a) and U.S. EPA (1994c). Recommended value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.		5.13E+07
Kd _s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	5.13E+05
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	3.85E+06

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HEPTACHLORODIBENZO(P)FURAN (67562-39-4)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Chemical/Physical Properties		
Kd_{bs} (cm ³ /g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies depending on the fraction of organic carbon in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	2.05E+06
ksg (year)-1	ksg value was calculated by using the chemical half-life in soil, as cited in Mackay, Shiu, and Ma (1992).	B-1-1; B-1-2; B-2-1; B-2-2; B-3-1; B-3-2; B-4-1; B-4-2	3.57E-01
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using equations cited in Junge (1977) and Bidleman (1988). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using T_m and Vp values that are provided in this table. Vp value for this compound was converted to a liquid phase value before being used in the calculations.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	3.47E-02
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants		
RCF $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water})$	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was then converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.	B-2-10	2.91E+05
$Br_{rootveg} = (\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	$Br_{rootveg}$ value was calculated by dividing the <i>RCF</i> value with the Kd_s value provided in this table.	B-2-10	5.68E-01
Br_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	1.02E-03
Br_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	1.02E-03
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was obtained from Lorber (1995). No distinction was made between aboveground produce and forage.	B-2-8	4.40E+05

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HEPTACHLORODIBENZO(P)FURAN (67562-39-4)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants (Continued)		
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was obtained from Lorber (1995). No distinction was made between aboveground produce and forage.	B-3-8	4.40E+05
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	U.S. EPA (1995a)	B-3-11	1.00E-03
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by increasing Ba_{milk} values by a factor of 5.43, as discussed in Section A3.3.14.	B-3-10	5.43E-03
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by increasing Ba_{milk} values by a factor of 6.57, as discussed in Section A3.3.15.	B-3-12	6.57E-03
Ba_{egg} (L/kg FW tissue)	$Ba_{\rm egs}$ value was calculated by multiplying the BCF value for chicken eggs by a chicken soil consumption rate of 0.02 kg (DW)/day (See Appendix A-3). BCF value for eggs was obtained from Stephens, Petreas, and Hayward (1995) for the high exposure chicken group.	B-3-13	2.09E-02
Ba _{chicken} (L/kg FW tissue)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by multiplying the BCF value for chicken by a chicken soil consumption rate of 0.02 kg (DW)/day (See Appendix A-3). BCF value for chicken was obtained from Stephens, Petreas, and Hayward (1995) for the high exposure chicken group.	B-3-14	7.04E-03
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		B-4-26	NA
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		B-4-27	NA
$BSAF_{fish}$ (unitless, lipid based)	U.S. EPA (1994a)	B-4-28	5.00E-03
	Other Parameters		
TEF (unitless)	U.S. EPA (1994a)		0.01
	Health Benchmarks		
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day)-1		C-1-8	ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-1-7	ND
RfD (mg/kg/day)		C-2-3	ND
Inhalation URF (µg/m³) ⁻¹		C-2-1	ND
RfC (mg/m ³)		C-2-2	ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HEPTACHLORODIBENZO(P)FURAN (67562-39-4)

Note:

NA = Not Applicable; ND = No Data Available

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,2,3,4,7,8,9-HEPTACHLORODIBENZO(P)FURAN (55673-89-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	U.S. EPA (1994a)		409.31
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	U.S. EPA (1994a)		494.1
Vp (atm)	U.S. EPA (1994a)		1.41E-13 at 25°C (solid)
S (mg/L)	Homologue group average value obtained from U.S. EPA (1994a).		1.40E-06
H (atm·m³/mol)	U.S. EPA (1994a)	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	5.30E-05
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was calculated by using Equation A-3-2. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW and D_a values that are provided in the tables in Appendix A-3 for 2,3,7,8-TCDF.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	1.55E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\scriptscriptstyle W}$ value was calculated using the equation cited in U.S. EPA (1996a).	B-4-20	3.99E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	Homologue group average value obtained from U.S. EPA (1992d).		8.32E+07
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for dioxins and furans that is cited in U.S. EPA (1994a) and U.S. EPA (1994c). Recommended value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.		5.13E+07
Kd _s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	5.13E+05
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	3.85E+06

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,2,3,4,7,8,9-HEPTACHLORODIBENZO(P)FURAN (55673-89-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)		
Kd _{bs} (cm ³ /g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies depending on the fraction of organic carbon in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	2.05E+06
ksg (year) ⁻¹	ksg value was calculated using the chemical half-life in soil, as cited in Mackay, Shiu, and Ma (1992).	B-1-1; B-1-2; B-2-1; B-2-2; B-3-1; B-3-2; B-4-1; B-4-2	3.57E-01
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using equations cited in Junge (1977) and Bidleman (1988). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using T_m and Vp values that are provided in this table. Vp value for this compound was converted to a liquid phase value before being used in the calculations.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	2.01E-02
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants		
RCF $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water})$	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was then converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.	B-2-10	2.91E+05
$Br_{rootveg}$ $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	$Br_{rootveg}$ value was calculated by dividing the RCF value with the Kd_s value provided in this table.	B-2-10	5.68E-01
Br_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	1.02E-03
Br_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	1.02E-03
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was obtained from Lorber (1995). No distinction was made between aboveground produce and forage.	B-2-8	4.40E+05

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,2,3,4,7,8,9-HEPTACHLORODIBENZO(P)FURAN (55673-89-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants (Continued)		
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was obtained from Lorber (1995). No distinction was made between aboveground produce and forage.	B-3-8	4.40E+05
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	U.S. EPA (1995a)	B-3-11	3.00E-03
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by increasing Ba_{milk} values by a factor of 5.43, as discussed in Section A3.3.14.	B-3-10	1.63E-02
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by increasing Ba_{milk} values by a factor of 6.57, as discussed in Section A3.3.15.	B-3-12	1.97E-02
Ba_{egg} (L/kg FW tissue)	Ba_{egg} value was calculated by multiplying the BCF value for chicken eggs by a chicken soil consumption rate of 0.02 kg (DW)/day (See Appendix A-3). BCF value for eggs was obtained from Stephens, Petreas, and Hayward (1995) for the high exposure chicken group.	B-3-13	2.42E-02
Ba _{chicken} (L/kg FW tissue)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by multiplying the BCF value for chicken by a chicken soil consumption rate of 0.02 kg (DW)/day (See Appendix A-3). BCF value for chicken was obtained from Stephens, Petreas, and Hayward (1995) for the high exposure chicken group.	B-3-14	1.06E-02
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		B-4-26	NA
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		B-4-27	NA
BSAF _{fish} (unitless, lipid based)	U.S. EPA (1994a)	B-4-28	5.00E-03
	Other Parameters		
TEF (unitless)	U.S. EPA (1994a)		0.01
	Health Benchmarks		
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day)-1		C-1-8	ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-1-7	ND
RfD (mg/kg/day)		C-2-3	ND
<i>Inhalation URF</i> (µg/m³) ⁻¹		C-2-1	ND
RfC (mg/m ³)		C-2-2	ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,2,3,4,7,8,9-HEPTACHLORODIBENZO(P)FURAN (55673-89-7)

Note:

NA = Not Applicable; ND = No Data Available All parameters are defined in list of FATE AND TRANSPORT PARAMETERS on page A-3-iii.

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR HEPTACHLOR (76-44-8)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		373.35
$T_m(K)$	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		368.1
Vp (atm)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).		4.29E-07 at 25°C (solid)
S (mg/L)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).		2.73E+01
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW, S, and Vp values that are provided in this table.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	5.87E-06
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	1.12E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_{w} value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-4-20	5.69E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).		1.04E+05
K_{oc} (mL/g)	Geometric mean of measured values obtained from U.S. EPA (1996b).		9.53E+03
Kd _s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed fraction organic carbon of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	9.53E+01
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	7.15E+02
Kd_{bs} (cm ³ /g)	Kd _{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies depending on the fraction of organic fraction in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	3.81E+02

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR HEPTACHLOR (76-44-8)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)			
ksg (year) ⁻¹	Ksg value was calculated by using the chemical half-life in soil, as cited in Howard (1989-1993).	B-1-2; B-2-2; B-3-2; B-4-2	1.41E+00	
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using equations cited in Junge (1977) and Bidleman (1988). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using S , T_m , and Vp values that are provided in this table. Vp value for this compound was converted to a liquid-phase value before being used in the calculations.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	1.0	
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants			
RCF $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water})$	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was then converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.		1.70E+03	
$Br_{rootveg} = \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	$Br_{rootveg}$ value was calculated by dividing the <i>RCF</i> value with the Kd_s value provided in this table (see section A3.4.2 of Appendix A-3).	B-2-10	1.78E+01	
Br_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	4.89E-02	
Br_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for abovegroud produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	4.89E-02	
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-2-8	2.09E+03	
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-3-8	2.09E+03	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR HEPTACHLOR (76-44-8)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Biotransfer Factors for Animals			
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{milk} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-11	8.22E-04
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-10	2.60E-03
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by using thethe fat content ratio of pork to beef (23/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value (see section A3.4.2 of Appendix A-3).	B-3-12	3.15E-03
Ba_{egg} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{egg} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in California EPA (1993). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-13	8.22E-01
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of chicken to beef (15/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value (see section A3.4.3 of Appendix A-3).	B-3-14	2.05E-03
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	$BCFs$ were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995b). BCF values were geometric mean laboratory or field derived values obtained from various literature sources cited in U.S. EPA (1998)—See Appendix A-3.	B-4-26	5.52E+03
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)	-	B-4-27	NA
$BSAF_{fish}$ (unitless)		B-4-28	NA
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997b)	C-1-8	5.00E-04
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997b)	C-1-7	4.50E+00
RfC (mg/m³)	Calculated from \it{RfD} using an inhalation rate of 20 m³/day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	C-2-3	1.80E-03
Inhalation URF (μg/m³) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997b)	C-2-1	1.30E-03
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997c)	C-2-2	4.50E+00

Note:

NA = Not applicable

ND = No data available

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE (1024-57-3)

\Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	Montgomery and Welkom (1991)		389.32	
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	Montgomery and Welkom (1991)		430.1	
Vp (atm)	Vp value cited in U.S. EPA (1992a).		7.51E-12 at 25°C (solid)	
S (mg/L)	S value cited in U.S. EPA (1992a).		2.68E-01	
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW , S , and Vp values that are provided in this table.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	1.09E-08	
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	1.32E-02	
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\scriptscriptstyle w}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-4-20	4.23E-06	
K_{ow} (unitless)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).		5.62E+04	
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for phthalates and PAHs, / all nonionizing organics except phthalates, PAHs, dioxins, and furans, cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.		7.18E+03	
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	7.18E+01	
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	5.38E+02	
Kd_{bs} (cm ³ /g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	2.87E+02	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE (1024-57-3)

\Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)			
ksg (year) ⁻¹	Ksg value was calculated by using the chemical half-life in soil, as cited in Howard, Boethling, Jarvis, Meylan, and Michalenko (1991).	B-1-2; B-2-2; B-3-2; B-4-2	4.58E-01	
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using equations cited in Junge (1977) and Bidleman (1988). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using T_m and Vp values that are provided in this table. Vp value for this compound was converted to a liquid phase value before being used in the calculations.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	2.03E-01	
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants			
RCF $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water})$	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was then converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.	B-2-10	1.06E+03	
$Br_{rootveg} = \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	$Br_{rootveg}$ value was calculated by dividing the RCF value with the Kd_s value provided in this table.	B-2-10	1.48E+01	
Br_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	6.96E-02	
$Br_{forage} = (\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	6.96E-02	
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-2-8	5.86E+05	
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-3-8	5.86E+05	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE (1024-57-3)

\Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Biotransfer Factors for Animals			
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{milk} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-11	4.47E-04
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-10	1.41E-03
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of pork to beef (23/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-12	1.71E-03
Ba _{egg} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{egg} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in California EPA (1993). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-13	4.47E-01
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of chicken to beef (15/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-14	1.12E-03
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		B-4-26	NA
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)	$BAFs$ were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value above 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995b). BAF values were predicted values calculated by multiplying a food chain multiplier (FCM) with an estimated BCF . $BCFs$ were estimated using the correlation equation obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980). $FCMs$ were obtained from U.S. EPA (1995bc)—See Appendix A-3.	B-4-27	5.88E+03
BSAF _{fish} (unitless)		B-4-28	NA
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S.EPA (1997b)	C-1-8	1.30E-05
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S.EPA (1997b)	C-1-7	9.1E+00
RfC (mg/m³)	Calculated from $\it RfD$ using an inhalation rate of 20 m³/day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	C-2-3	4.6E-05
Inhalation URF (μg/m³) ⁻¹	U.S.EPA (1997b)	C-2-1	2.6E-03
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997c)	C-2-2	9.1E+00

Note:

NA = Not applicable

ND = No data available

All parameters are defined in list of FATE AND TRANSPORT PARAMETERS on page A-3-iii.

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,2,3,4,7,8-HEXACHLORODIBENZO(P)DIOXIN (39227-28-6)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	U.S. EPA (1994a)		390.87	
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	U.S. EPA (1994a)		546.1	
Vp (atm)	U.S. EPA (1994a)		1.33E-13 at 25°C (solid)	
S (mg/L)	U.S. EPA (1994a)		4.40E-06	
H (atm·m³/mol)	U.S. EPA (1994a)	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	1.20E-05	
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	1.15E-02	
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\scriptscriptstyle W}$ value was calculated using the equation cited in U.S. EPA (1996a).	B-4-20	4.12E-06	
K_{ow} (unitless)	U.S. EPA (1992d)		6.17E+07	
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for dioxins and furans that is cited in U.S. EPA (1994a; 1994c). Recommended value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.		3.80E+07	
Kd_s (cm 3 /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	3.80E+05	
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	2.85E+06	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,2,3,4,7,8-HEXACHLORODIBENZO(P)DIOXIN (39227-28-6)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value		
	Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)				
Kd_{bs} (cm ³ /g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies depending on the fraction of organic carbon in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	1.52E+06		
ksg (year) ⁻¹	ksg value was calculated by using the chemical half-life in soil, as cited in Mackay, Shiu, and Ma (1992).	B-1-1; B-1-2; B-2-1; B-2-2; B-3-1; B-3-2; B-4-1; B-4-2	1.09E-01		
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using equations cited in Junge (1977) and Bidleman (1988). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using T_m and Vp values that are provided in this table. Vp value for this compound was converted to a liquid phase value before being used in the calculations.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	5.96E-02		
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants				
RCF (μg/g DW plant μg/mL soil water	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was then converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.	B-2-10	2.31E+05		
$Br_{rootveg} = \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	$Br_{rootveg}$ value was calculated by dividing the RCF value with the Kd_s value provided in this table.	B-2-10	6.09E-01		
Br_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	1.22E-03		
Br_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	1.22E-03		
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was obtained from Lorber (1995). No distinction was made between aboveground produce and forage.	B-2-8	4.50E+05		

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,2,3,4,7,8-HEXACHLORODIBENZO(P)DIOXIN (39227-28-6)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants (Continued)		
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was obtained from Lorber (1995). No distinction was made between aboveground produce and forage.	B-3-8	4.50E+05
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	U.S. EPA (1995a)	B-3-11	6.00E-03
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by increasing Ba_{milk} values by a factor of 5.43, as discussed in Section A3.3.14.	B-3-10	3.26E-02
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by increasing Ba_{milk} values by a factor of 6.57, as discussed in Section A3.3.15.	B-3-12	3.94E-02
Ba_{egg} (L/kg FW tissue)	Ba_{egg} value was calculated by multiplying the BCF value for chicken eggs by a chicken soil consumption rate of 0.02 kg (DW)/day (See Appendix A-3). BCF value for eggs was obtained from Stephens, Petreas, and Hayward (1995) for the high exposure chicken group.	B-3-13	4.53E-02
Ba _{chicken} (L/kg FW tissue)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by multiplying the BCF value for chicken by a chicken soil consumption rate of 0.02 kg (DW)/day (See Appendix A-3). BCF value for chicken was obtained from Stephens, Petreas, and Hayward (1995) for the high exposure chicken group.	B-3-14	4.03E-02
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		B-4-26	NA
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		B-4-27	NA
BSAF _{fish} (unitless, lipid based)	U.S. EPA (1994a)	B-4-28	4.00E-02
	Other Parameters		
TEF (unitless)	U.S. EPA (1994a)		0.10
	Health Benchmarks		
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-1-8	ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-1-7	ND
RfD (mg/kg/day)		C-2-3	ND
Inhalation URF (µg/m³)-1		C-2-1	ND
RfC (mg/m³)		C-2-2	ND

Note:

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,2,3,4,7,8-HEXACHLORODIBENZO(P)DIOXIN (39227-28-6)

NA = Not Applicable; ND = No Data Available All parameters are defined in list of FATE AND TRANSPORT PARAMETERS on page A-3-iii.

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,2,3,6,7,8-HEXACHLORODIBENZO(P)DIOXIN (57653-85-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	U.S. EPA (1994a)		390.87	
$T_m(K)$	U.S. EPA (1994a)		558.1	
Vp (atm)	U.S. EPA (1994a)		4.74E-14 at 25°C (solid)	
S (mg/L)	Homologue group average value obtained from U.S. EPA (1994a).		4.40E-06	
H (atm·m³/mol)	U.S. EPA (1994a)	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	1.20E-05	
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was calculated by using Equation A-3-2. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW and D_a values that are provided in the tables in Appendix A-3 for 2,3,7,8-TCDD.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	1.15E-02	
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_{w} value was calculated using the equation cited in U.S. EPA (1996a).	B-4-20	4.12E-06	
K_{ow} (unitless)	Homologue group average value obtained from U.S. EPA (1992d).		1.78E+07	
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for dioxins and furans that is cited in U.S. EPA (1994a) and U.S. EPA (1994c). Recommended value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.		1.10E+07	
<i>Kd_s</i> (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	1.10E+05	
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	8.22E+05	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,2,3,6,7,8-HEXACHLORODIBENZO(P)DIOXIN (57653-85-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)		
Kd _{bs} (cm ³ /g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies depending on the fraction of organic carbon in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	4.39E+05
ksg (year) ⁻¹	ksg value assumed to be the same as the ksg value calculated for 1,2,3,4,7,8-HexaCDD. ksg value was calculated by using the chemical half-life in soil, as cited in Mackay, Shiu, and Ma (1992).	B-1-1; B-1-2; B-2-1; B-2-2; B-3-1; B-3-2; B-4-1; B-4-2	1.09E-01
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using equations cited in Junge (1977) and Bidleman (1988). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using T_m and Vp values that are provided in this table. Vp value for this compound was converted to a liquid phase value before being used in the calculations.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	2.89E-02
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants		
RCF $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water})$	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was then converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.	B-2-10	8.88E+04
$Br_{rootveg}$ $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	$Br_{rootveg}$ value was calculated by dividing the RCF value with the Kd_s value provided in this table.	B-2-10	8.10E-01
Br_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	2.50E-03
Br_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	2.50E-03
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was obtained from Lorber (1995). No distinction was made between aboveground produce and forage.	B-2-8	4.50E+05

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,2,3,6,7,8-HEXACHLORODIBENZO(P)DIOXIN (57653-85-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value		
	Biotranfer Factors for Plants (Continued)				
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was obtained from Lorber (1995). No distinction was made between aboveground produce and forage.	B-3-8	4.50E+05		
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals				
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	U.S. EPA (1995a)	B-3-11	5.00E-03		
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by increasing Ba_{milk} values by a factor of 5.43, as discussed in Section A3.3.14.	B-3-10	2.71E-02		
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by increasing Ba_{milk} values by a factor of 6.57, as discussed in Section A3.3.15.	B-3-12	3.29E-02		
Ba _{egg} (L/kg FW tissue)	Ba_{egg} value was calculated by multiplying the BCF value for chicken eggs by a chicken soil consumption rate of 0.02 kg (DW)/day (See Appendix A-3). BCF value for eggs was obtained from Stephens, Petreas, and Hayward (1995) for the high exposure chicken group.	B-3-13	3.70E-02		
Ba _{chicken} (L/kg FW tissue)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by multiplying the BCF value for chicken by a chicken soil consumption rate of 0.02 kg (DW)/day (See Appendix A-3). BCF value for chicken was obtained from Stephens, Petreas, and Hayward (1995) for the high exposure chicken group.	B-3-14	2.57E-02		
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		B-4-26	NA		
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)	-	B-4-27	NA		
BSAF _{fish} (unitless, lipid based)	U.S. EPA (1994a)	B-4-28	4.00E-02		
	Other Parameters				
TEF (unitless)	U.S. EPA (1994a)		0.10		
	Health Benchmarks				
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-1-8	ND		
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-1-7	ND		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		C-2-3	ND		
<i>Inhalation URF</i> (µg/m³) ⁻¹		C-2-1	ND		
RfC (mg/m ³)		C-2-2	ND		

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,2,3,6,7,8-HEXACHLORODIBENZO(P)DIOXIN (57653-85-7)

Note:

NA = Not Applicable; ND = No Data Available

All parameters are defined in list of FATE AND TRANSPORT PARAMETERS on page A-3-iii.

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,2,3,7,8,9-HEXACHLORODIBENZO(P)DIOXIN (19408-74-3)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	U.S. EPA (1994a)		390.87	
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	U.S. EPA (1994a)		516.1	
Vp (atm)	U.S. EPA (1994a)		6.45E-14 at 25°C (solid)	
S (mg/L)	Homologue group average value obtained from U.S. EPA (1994a).		4.40E-06	
H (atm·m³/mol)	U.S.EPA (1994a)	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	1.20E-05	
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	1.15E-02	
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_{w} value was calculated using the equation cited in U.S. EPA (1996a).	B-4-20	4.12E-06	
K_{ow} (unitless)	Homologue group average value obtained from U.S. EPA (1994a).		1.78E+07	
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for dioxins and furans that is cited in U.S. EPA (1994a; 1994c). Recommended value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.		1.10E+07	
Kd _s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	1.10E+05	
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	8.22E+05	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,2,3,7,8,9-HEXACHLORODIBENZO(P)DIOXIN (19408-74-3)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)		
Kd_{bs} (cm ³ /g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies depending on the fraction of organic carbon in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	4.39E+05
ksg (year)-1	ksg value was assumed to be the same as the ksg value for 1,2,3,4,7,8-HexaCDD. ksg value was calculated by using the chemical half-life in soil, as cited in Mackay, Shiu, and Ma (1992).	B-1-1; B-1-2; B-2-1; B-2-2; B-3-1; B-3-2; B-4-1; B-4-2	1.09E-01
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using equations cited in Junge (1977) and Bidleman (1988). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using T_m and Vp values that are provided in this table. Vp value for this compound was converted to a liquid phase value before being used in the calculations.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	1.53E-02
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants		
RCF $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water})$	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was then converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.	B-2-10	8.88E+04
$Br_{rootveg} = (\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	$Br_{rootveg}$ value was calculated by dividing the <i>RCF</i> value with the Kd_s value provided in this table.	B-2-10	8.10E-01
Br_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	2.50E-03
Br_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	2.50E-03
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was obtained from Lorber (1995). No distinction was made between aboveground produce and forage.	B-2-8	4.50E+05

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,2,3,7,8,9-HEXACHLORODIBENZO(P)DIOXIN (19408-74-3)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Biotransfer Factors for Plants			
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was obtained from Lorber (1995). No distinction was made between aboveground produce and forage.	B-3-8	4.50E+05
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	U.S. EPA (1995a)	B-3-11	5.00E-03
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by increasing Ba_{milk} values by a factor of 5.43, as discussed in Section A3.3.14.	B-3-10	2.71E-02
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by increasing Ba_{milk} values by a factor of 6.57, as discussed in Section A3.3.15.	B-3-12	3.29E-02
Ba_{egg} (L/kg FW tissue)	Ba_{egg} value was calculated by multiplying the BCF value for chicken eggs by a chicken soil consumption rate of 0.02 kg (DW)/day (See Appendix A-3). BCF value for eggs was obtained from Stephens, Petreas, and Hayward (1995) for the high exposure chicken group.	B-3-13	2.33E-02
Ba _{chicken} (L/kg FW tissue)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by multiplying the BCF value for chicken by a chicken soil consumption rate of 0.02 kg (DW)/day (See Appendix A-3). BCF value for chicken was obtained from Stephens, Petreas, and Hayward (1995) for the high exposure chicken group.	B-3-14	1.39E-02
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		B-4-26	NA
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		B-4-27	NA
$BSAF_{fish}$ (unitless, lipid based)	U.S. EPA (1994a)	B-4-28	4.00E-02
	Other Parameters		
TEF (unitless)	U.S. EPA (1994a)		0.10
	Health Benchmarks		
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-1-8	ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-1-7	ND
RfD (mg/kg/day)		C-2-3	ND
<i>Inhalation URF</i> (µg/m³) ⁻¹		C-2-1	ND
RfC (mg/m ³)		C-2-2	ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,2,3,7,8,9-HEXACHLORODIBENZO(P)DIOXIN (19408-74-3)

Note:

NA = Not Applicable; ND = No Data Available

All parameters are defined in list of FATE AND TRANSPORT PARAMETERS on page A-3-iii.

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,2,3,4,7,8-HEXACHLORODIBENZO(P)FURAN (70648-26-9)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	U.S. EPA (1994a)		374.87
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	U.S. EPA (1994a)		498.6
Vp (atm)	U.S. EPA (1994a)		3.16E-13 at 25°C (solid)
S (mg/L)	U.S. EPA (1994a)		8.25E-06
H (atm·m³/mol)	U.S. EPA (1994a)	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	1.40E-05
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was calculated by using Equation A-3-2. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW and D_a values that are provided in the tables in Appendix A-3 for 2,3,7,8-TCDF.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	1.62E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\scriptscriptstyle W}$ value was calculated using the equation cited in U.S. EPA (1996a).	B-4-20	4.23E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	Homologue group average value obtained from U.S. EPA (1992d)		1.78E+07
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for dioxins and furans that is cited in U.S. EPA (1994a) and U.S. EPA (1994c). Recommended value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.		1.10E+07
Kd _s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	1.10E+05
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	8.22E+05

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,2,3,4,7,8-HEXACHLORODIBENZO(P)FURAN (70648-26-9)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)			
Kd _{bs} (cm ³ /g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies depending on the fraction of organic carbon in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	4.39E+05	
ksg (year)-1	Ksg value was assumed to be 0 due to a lack of data.	B-1-2; B-2-2; B-3-2; B-4-2	0.0	
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using equations cited in Junge (1977) and Bidleman (1988). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using T_m and Vp values that are provided in this table. Vp value for this compound was converted to a liquid phase value before being used in the calculations.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	4.86E-02	
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants			
RCF $ (\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water}) $	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was then converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.	B-2-10	8.88E+04	
$Br_{rootveg}$ $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	$Br_{rootveg}$ value was calculated by dividing the RCF value with the Kd_s value provided in this table.	B-2-10	8.10E-01	
Br_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	2.50E-03	
$Br_{forage} \ (\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	2.50E-03	
Bv_{ag} $(rac{\mu g/g \; DW \; plant}{\mu g/g \; air})$	Bv_{ag} value was obtained from Lorber (1995). No distinction was made between aboveground produce and forage.	B-2-8	1.50E+05	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,2,3,4,7,8-HEXACHLORODIBENZO(P)FURAN (70648-26-9)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was obtained from Lorber (1995). No distinction was made between aboveground produce and forage.	B-3-8	1.50E+05
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
Ba_{milk} (day/kg FW)	U.S. EPA (1995a)	B-3-11	7.00E-03
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by increasing Ba_{milk} values by a factor of 5.43, as discussed in Section A3.3.14.	B-3-10	3.80E-02
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by increasing Ba_{milk} values by a factor of 6.57, as discussed in Section A3.3.15.	B-3-12	4.60E-02
Ba_{egg} (L/kg FW tissue)	Ba_{egs} value was calculated by multiplying the BCF value for chicken eggs by a chicken soil consumption rate of 0.02 kg (DW)/day (See Appendix A-3). BCF value for eggs was obtained from Stephens, Petreas, and Hayward (1995) for the high exposure chicken group.	B-3-13	4.51E-02
Ba _{chicken} (L/kg FW tissue)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by multiplying the BCF value for chicken by a chicken soil consumption rate of 0.02 kg (DW)/day (See Appendix A-3). BCF value for chicken was obtained from Stephens, Petreas, and Hayward (1995) for the high exposure chicken group.	B-3-14	3.48E-02
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		B-4-26	NA
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		B-4-27	NA
BSAF _{fish} (unitless, lipid based)	U.S. EPA (1994a)	B-4-28	4.00E-02
	Other Parameters		
TEF (unitless)	U.S. EPA (1994a)		0.10
	Health Benchmarks		
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day)-1	-	C-1-8	ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-1-7	ND
RfD (mg/kg/day)	-	C-2-3	ND
Inhalation URF (µg/m³) ⁻¹		C-2-1	ND
RfC (mg/m ³)		C-2-2	ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,2,3,4,7,8-HEXACHLORODIBENZO(P)FURAN (70648-26-9)

Note:

NA = Not Applicable; ND = No Data Available

All parameters are defined in list of FATE AND TRANSPORT PARAMETERS on page A-3-iii.

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,2,3,6,7,8-HEXACHLORODIBENZO(P)FURAN (57117-44-9)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	U.S. EPA (1994a)		374.87	
$T_m(K)$	U.S. EPA (1994a)		505.1	
Vp (atm)	U.S. EPA (1994a)		2.89E-13 at 25°C (solid)	
S (mg/L)	U.S. EPA (1994a)		1.77E-05	
H (atm·m³/mol)	U.S. EPA (1994a)	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	6.10E-06	
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was calculated by using Equation A-3-2. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW and D_a values that are provided in the tables in Appendix A-3 for 2,3,7,8-TCDF.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	1.62E-02	
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_w value was calculated using the equation cited in U.S. EPA (1996a).	B-4-20	4.23E-06	
K_{ow} (unitless)	Homologue groupaverage value obtained from U.S. EPA (1992d)		1.78E+07	
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for dioxins and furans that is cited in U.S. EPA (1994a) and U.S. EPA (1994c). Recommended value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.		1.10E+07	
Kd _s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	1.10E+05	
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	8.22E+05	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,2,3,6,7,8-HEXACHLORODIBENZO(P)FURAN (57117-44-9)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)			
Kd _{bs} (cm ³ /g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies depending on the fraction of organic carbon in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	4.39E+05	
ksg (year) ⁻¹	Ksg value was assumed to be 0 due to a lack of data.	B-1-1; B-1-2; B-2-1; B-2-2; B-3-1; B-3-2; B-4-1; B-4-2	0.0	
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using equations cited in Junge (1977) and Bidleman (1988). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using T_m and Vp values that are provided in this table. Vp value for this compound was converted to a liquid phase value before being used in the calculations.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	5.15E-02	
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants			
RCF $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water})$	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was then converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.	B-2-10	8.88E+04	
$Br_{rootveg} = (\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	$Br_{rootveg}$ value was calculated by dividing the RCF value with the Kd_s value provided in this table.	B-2-10	8.10E-01	
$Br_{ag} = (rac{\mu g/g \; DW \; plant}{\mu g/g \; soil})$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	2.50E-03	
$Br_{forage} \ (rac{\mu g/g \; DW \; plant}{\mu g/g \; soil})$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	2.50E-03	
$Bv_{ag} = (\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was obtained from Lorber (1995). No distinction was made between aboveground produce and forage.	B-2-8	1.50E+05	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,2,3,6,7,8-HEXACHLORODIBENZO(P)FURAN (57117-44-9)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants (Continued)		
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was obtained from Lorber (1995). No distinction was made between aboveground produce and forage.	B-3-8	1.50E+05
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	U.S. EPA (1995a)	B-3-11	6.00E-03
Ba_{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by increasing Ba_{milk} values by a factor of 5.43, as discussed in Section A3.3.14.	B-3-10	3.26E-02
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by increasing Ba_{milk} values by a factor of 6.57, as discussed in Section A3.3.15.	B-3-12	3.94E-02
Ba_{egg} (L/kg FW tissue)	Ba_{egg} value was calculated by multiplying the BCF value for chicken eggs by a chicken soil consumption rate of 0.02 kg (DW)/day (See Appendix A-3). BCF value for eggs was obtained from Stephens, Petreas, and Hayward (1995) for the high exposure chicken group.	B-3-13	4.53E-02
Ba _{chicken} (L/kg FW tissue)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by multiplying the BCF value for chicken by a chicken soil consumption rate of 0.02 kg (DW)/day (See Appendix A-3). BCF value for chicken was obtained from Stephens, Petreas, and Hayward (1995) for the high exposure chicken group.	B-3-14	3.56E-02
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		B-4-26	NA
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)	-	B-4-27	NA
BSAF _{fish} (unitless, lipid based)	U.S. EPA (1994a)	B-4-28	4.00E-02
	Other Parameters		
TEF (unitless)	U.S. EPA (1994a)		0.10
	Health Benchmarks		
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day)-1		C-1-8	ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-1-7	ND
RfD (mg/kg/day)		C-2-3	ND
<i>Inhalation URF</i> (µg/m³) ⁻¹		C-2-1	ND
RfC (mg/m ³)		C-2-2	ND

Note:

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,2,3,6,7,8-HEXACHLORODIBENZO(P)FURAN (57117-44-9)

NA = Not Applicable; ND = No Data Available

All parameters are defined in list of FATE AND TRANSPORT PARAMETERS on page A-3-iii.

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,2,3,7,8,9-HEXACHLORODIBENZO(P)FURAN (72918-21-9)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	U.S. EPA (1994a)		374.87	
$T_m(K)$	U.S. EPA (1994a)		519.1	
Vp (atm)	U.S. EPA (1994a)		2.37E-13 at 25°C (solid)	
S (mg/L)	Homologue group average value obtained from U.S. EPA (1994a).		1.30E-05	
H (atm·m³/mol)	U.S. EPA (1994a)	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	1.00E-05	
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was calculated by using Equation A-3-2. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW and D_a values that are provided in the tables in Appendix A-3 for 2,3,7,8-TCDF.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	1.62E-02	
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_{w} value was calculated using the equation cited in U.S. EPA (1996a).	B-4-20	4.23E-06	
K_{ow} (unitless)	Homologue group average value obtained from U.S. EPA (1992d).		1.78E+07	
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for dioxins and furans that is cited in U.S. EPA (1994a) and U.S. EPA (1994c). Recommended value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.		1.10E+07	
Kd_s (cm 3 /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	1.10E+05	
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	8.22E+05	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,2,3,7,8,9-HEXACHLORODIBENZO(P)FURAN (72918-21-9)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)			
Kd_{bs} (cm ³ /g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies depending on the fraction of organic carbon in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	4.39E+05	
ksg (year)-1	Ksg value was assumed to be 0 due to a lack of data.	B-1-2; B-2-2; B-3-2; B-4-2	0.0	
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using equations cited in Junge (1977) and Bidleman (1988). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using T_m and Vp values that are provided in this table. Vp value for this compound was converted to a liquid phase value before being used in the calculations.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	5.76E-0	
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants			
RCF $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water})$	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was then converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.	B-2-10	8.88E+04	
$Br_{rootveg}$ $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	$Br_{rootveg}$ value was calculated by dividing the RCF value with the Kd_s value provided in this table.	B-2-10	8.10E-01	
Br_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	2.50E-03	
$Br_{forage} \ (rac{\mu g/g \; DW \; plant}{\mu g/g \; soil})$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	2.50E-03	
$Bv_{ag} = (rac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was obtained from Lorber (1995). No distinction was made between aboveground produce and forage.	B-2-8	1.50E+05	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,2,3,7,8,9-HEXACHLORODIBENZO(P)FURAN (72918-21-9)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Biotranfer Factors for Plants (Continued)		
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was obtained from Lorber (1995). No distinction was made between aboveground produce and forage.	B-3-8	1.50E+05
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	U.S. EPA (1995a)	B-3-11	6.00E-03
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by increasing Ba_{milk} values by a factor of 5.43, as discussed in Section A3.3.14.	B-3-10	3.26E-02
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by increasing Ba_{milk} values by a factor of 6.57, as discussed in Section A3.3.15.	B-3-12	3.94E-02
Ba _{egg} (L/kg FW tissue)	$Ba_{\rm egg}$ value was calculated by multiplying the BCF value for chicken eggs by a chicken soil consumption rate of 0.02 kg (DW)/day (See Appendix A-3). BCF value for eggs was obtained from Stephens, Petreas, and Hayward (1995) for the high exposure chicken group.	B-3-13	ND
Ba _{chicken} (L/kg FW tissue)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by multiplying the BCF value for chicken by a chicken soil consumption rate of 0.02 kg (DW)/day (See Appendix A-3). BCF value for chicken was obtained from Stephens, Petreas, and Hayward (1995) for the high exposure chicken group.	B-3-14	ND
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		B-4-26	NA
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		B-4-27	NA
BSAF _{fish} (unitless, lipid based)	U.S. EPA (1994a)	B-4-28	4.00E-02
	Other Parameters		
TEF (unitless)	U.S. EPA (1994a)		0.10
	Health Benchmarks		
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day)-1		C-1-8	ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-1-7	ND
RfD (mg/kg/day)		C-2-3	ND
Inhalation URF (µg/m³) ⁻¹		C-2-1	ND
RfC (mg/m ³)		C-2-2	ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 2,3,4,6,7,8-HEXACHLORODIBENZO(P)FURAN (60851-34-5)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	U.S. EPA (1994a)		374.87	
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	U.S. EPA (1994a)		512.1	
Vp (atm)	U.S. EPA (1994a)		2.63E-13 at 25°C (solid)	
S (mg/L)	Homologue group average value obtained from U.S. EPA (1994a).		1.30E-05	
H (atm·m³/mol)	U.S. EPA (1994a)	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	1.00E-05	
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was calculated by using Equation A-3-2. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW and D_a values that are provided in the tables in Appendix A-3 for 2,3,7,8-TCDF.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	1.62E-02	
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\scriptscriptstyle W}$ value was calculated using the equation cited in U.S. EPA (1996a).	B-4-20	4.23E-06	
K_{ow} (unitless)	Homologue group average value obtained from U.S. EPA (1992d).		1.78E+07	
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for dioxins and furans that is cited in U.S. EPA (1994a) and U.S. EPA (1994c). Recommended value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.		1.10E+07	
<i>Kd_s</i> (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	1.10E+05	
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	8.22E+05	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 2,3,4,6,7,8-HEXACHLORODIBENZO(P)FURAN (60851-34-5)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)			
Kd_{bs} (cm ³ /g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies depending on the fraction of organic carbon in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	4.39E+05	
ksg (year)-1	Ksg value was assumed to be 0 due to a lack of data.	B-1-1; B-1-2; B-2-1; B-2-2; B-3-1; B-3-2; B-4-1; B-4-2	0.0	
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using equations cited in Junge (1977) and Bidleman (1988). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using T_m and Vp values that are provided in this table. Vp value for this compound was converted to a liquid phase value before being used in the calculations.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	5.47E-02	
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants			
RCF $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water})$	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was then converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.	B-2-10	8.88E+04	
$Br_{rootveg} = (\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	$Br_{rootveg}$ value was calculated by dividing the RCF value with the Kd_s value provided in this table.	B-2-10	8.10E-01	
Br_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	2.50E-03	
Br_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	2.50E-03	
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was obtained from Lorber (1995). No distinction was made between aboveground produce and forage.	B-2-8	1.50E+05	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 2,3,4,6,7,8-HEXACHLORODIBENZO(P)FURAN (60851-34-5)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants (Continued)		
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was obtained from Lorber (1995). No distinction was made between aboveground produce and forage.	B-3-8	1.50E+05
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	U.S. EPA (1995a)	B-3-11	5.00E-03
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by increasing Ba_{milk} values by a factor of 5.43, as discussed in Section A3.3.14.	B-3-10	2.71E-02
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by increasing Ba_{milk} values by a factor of 6.57, as discussed in Section A3.3.15.	B-3-12	3.29E-02
Ba _{egg} (L/kg FW tissue)	Ba_{egg} value was calculated by multiplying the BCF value for chicken eggs by a chicken soil consumption rate of 0.02 kg (DW)/day (See Appendix A-3). BCF value for eggs was obtained from Stephens, Petreas, and Hayward (1995) for the high exposure chicken group.	B-3-13	2.11E-02
Ba _{chicken} (L/kg FW tissue)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by multiplying the BCF value for chicken by a chicken soil consumption rate of 0.02 kg (DW)/day (See Appendix A-3). BCF value for chicken was obtained from Stephens, Petreas, and Hayward (1995) for the high exposure chicken group.	B-3-14	1.74E-02
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		B-4-26	NA
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		B-4-27	NA
$BSAF_{fish}$ (unitless, lipid based)	U.S. EPA (1994a)	B-4-28	4.00E-02
	Other Parameters		
TEF (unitless)	U.S. EPA (1994a)		0.10
	Health Benchmarks		_
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-1-8	ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-1-7	ND
RfD (mg/kg/day)		C-2-3	ND
Inhalation URF (µg/m³) ⁻¹		C-2-1	ND
RfC (mg/m³)		C-2-2	ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 2,3,4,6,7,8-HEXACHLORODIBENZO(P)FURAN (60851-34-5)

Note:

NA = Not Applicable; ND = No Data Available

All parameters are defined in list of FATE AND TRANSPORT PARAMETERS on page A-3-iii.

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR HEXACHLORO-1,3-BUTADIENE (PERCHLOROBUTADIENE) (87-68-3)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	Montgomery and Welkom (1991)		260.76	
$T_m(K)$	Montgomery and Welkom (1991)		252.1	
Vp (atm)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).		2.33E-04 at 25°C (liquid)	
S (mg/L)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).		2.54E+00	
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW , S , and Vp values that are provided in this table.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	2.39E-02	
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	1.73E-02	
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\scriptscriptstyle W}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-4-20	7.33E-06	
K_{ow} (unitless)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).		5.38E+04	
K _{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for all nonionizing organics except phthalates, PAHs, dioxins, and furans as cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.		6.94E+03	
Kd _s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed fraction organic carbon of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	6.94E+01	
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	5.20E+02	
Kd_{bs} (cm ³ /g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies depending on the fraction of organic fraction in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	2.77E+02	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR HEXACHLORO-1,3-BUTADIENE (PERCHLOROBUTADIENE) (87-68-3)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)			
ksg (year) ⁻¹	Ksg value was calculated by using the chemical half-life in soil, as cited in Howard, Boethling, Jarvis, Meylan, and Michalenko (1991).	B-1-1; B-1-2; B-2-1; B-2-2; B-3-1; B-3-2; B-4-1; B-4-2	1.41E+00	
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using the equation cited in Junge (1977). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using the Vp value that is provided in this table.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	1.0	
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants			
RCF $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water})$	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.	B-2-10	1.03E+03	
$Br_{root veg}$ $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	$Br_{root veg}$ value was calculated by dividing the RCF value with the Kd_s value provided in this table.	B-2-10	1.48E+01	
Br_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	7.14E-02	
Br_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	7.14E-02	
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100, as recommended by U.S. EPA (1993d). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-2-8	2.55E-01	
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100, as recommended by U.S. EPA (1993d). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-3-8	2.55E-01	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR HEXACHLORO-1,3-BUTADIENE (PERCHLOROBUTADIENE) (87-68-3)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals			
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{milk} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-11	4.28E-04	
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-10	1.35E-03	
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by using thethe fat content ratio of pork to beef (23/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-12	1.64E-03	
$Ba_{egg}(ext{day/kg FW})$	Ba_{egg} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in California EPA (1993). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-13	4.27E-01	
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of chicken to beef (15/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-14	1.07E-03	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		B-4-26	NA	
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)	$BAFs$ were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value above 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995b). BAF values were predicted values calculated by multiplying a food chain multiplier (FCM) with an estimated BCF . BCF s were estimated using the correlation equation obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980). FCM s were obtained from U.S. EPA (1995bc)—See Appendix A-3.	B-4-27	5.69E+03	
BSAF _{fish} (unitless)		B-4-28	NA	
	Health Benchmarks			
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1995b)	C-1-8	2.00E-04	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997b)	C-1-7	7.80E-02	
RfC (mg/m³)	Calculated from <i>RfD</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	C-2-3	7.00E-04	
Inhalation URF (μg/m³)-1	U.S. EPA (1997b)	C-2-1	2.20E-05	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997c)	C-2-2	7.80E-02	

Note:

NA = Not applicable

ND = No data available

All parameters are defined in list of FATE AND TRANSPORT PARAMETERS on page A-3-iii.

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR HEXACHLOROBENZENE (118-74-1)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		284.8
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		504.1
Vp (atm)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c)		1.62E-08 at 25°C (solid)
S (mg/L)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c)		8.62E-03
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW, S and Vp values that are provided in this table.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	5.35E-04
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database U.S. EPA (1994d).	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	1.41E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_{w} value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database U.S. EPA (1994d).	B-4-20	7.84E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).		3.18E+05
K_{oc} (mL/g)	Geometric mean of measured values obtained from U.S. EPA (1996b).		8.00E+04
Kd _s (mL/g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed fraction organic carbon of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	8.00E+02
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	6.00E+03
Kd _{bs} (mL/g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	3.20E+03

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR HEXACHLOROBENZENE (118-74-1)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Cemical/Physical Properties (Continued)		
ksg (year) ⁻¹	ksg value was calculated by using the chemical half-life in soil, as cited in Howard, Boethling, Jarvis, Meylan, and Michalenko (1991).	B-1-2; B-2-2; B-3-2; B-4-2	1.21E-01
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using equations cited in Junge (1977) and Bidleman (1988). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using S , T_m , and Vp values that are provided in this table. Vp value for this compound was converted to a liquid-phase value before being used in the calculations.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	1.0
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants		
RCF $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water})$	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was then converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.	B-2-10	4.02E+03
$Br_{rootveg} $ $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	$Br_{rootveg}$ value was calculated by dividing the RCF value with the Kd_s value provided in this table.	B-2-10	5.02E+00
$Br_{ag} = \frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	2.56E-02
$Br_{forage} = \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for abovegroud produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	2.56E-02
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-2-8	7.57E+01
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-3-8	7.57E+01

${\bf CHEMICAL\text{-}SPECIFIC\ INPUTS\ FOR\ HEXACHLOROBENZENE\ (118\text{-}74\text{-}1)}$

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals			
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{milk} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-11	2.53E-03	
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-10	7.993E-03	
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of pork to beef (23/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-12	9.68E-03	
Ba _{egg} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{egg} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in California EPA (1993). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-13	2.53E+00	
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of chicken to beef (15/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-14	6.31E-03	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		B-4-26	NA	
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)	$BAFs$ were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value above 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995b). BAF values were predicted values calculated by multiplying a food chain multiplier (FCM) with a geometric mean of various laboratory measured $BCFs$ obtained from various experimental studies cited in U.S. EPA (1998). $FCMs$ were obtained from U.S. EPA (1995bc)—see Appendix A-3.	B-4-27	5.52E+04	
$BSAF_{fish}$ (unitless)		B-4-28	NA	
	Health Benchmarks			
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997b)	C-1-8	8.0E-04	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997b)	C-1-7	1.6E+00	
RfC (mg/m³)	Calculated from <i>RfD</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	C-2-3	2.8E-03	
Inhalation URF (μg/m³) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997b)	C-2-1	4.6E-04	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997c)	C-2-2	1.6E+00	

Note:

NA= Not applicable ND= No data available

All parameters are defined in list of FATE AND TRANSPORT PARAMETERS on page A-3-iii.

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR HEXACHLOROBENZENE (118-74-1)

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR HEXACHLOROCYCLOPENTADIENE (77-47-4)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Montgomery and Welkom (1991)		272.77
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	Montgomery and Welkom (1991)		264.1
Vp (atm)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).		9.63E-05 at 25°C (liquid)
S (mg/L)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).		1.53E+00
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW, S, and Vp values that are provided in this table.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	1.72E-02
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	1.61E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_w value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-4-20	7.21E-06
K _{ow} (unitless)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).		8.07E_04
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for all nonionizing organics except phthalates, PAHs, dioxins, and furans as cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.		9.51E+03
Kd _s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed fraction organic carbon of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	9.51E+01
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	7.13E+2

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR HEXACHLOROCYCLOPENTADIENE (77-47-4)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Kd _{bs} (cm ³ /g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies depending on the fraction of organic fraction in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	3.80E+02
	Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)		
ksg (year) ⁻¹	Ksg value was calculated by using the chemical half-life in soil, as cited in Howard, Boethling, Jarvis, Meylan, and Michalenko (1991).	B-1-2; B-2-2; B-3-2; B-4-2	9.03E+00
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using the equation cited in Junge (1977). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using the Vp value that is provided in this table.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	1.0
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants		
RCF (<u>μg/g DW plant</u>) μg/mL soil water)	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.	B-2-10	1.40E+03
$Br_{rootveg} = (\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	$Br_{rootveg}$ value was calculated by dividing the <i>RCF</i> value with the Kd_s value provided in this table (see section A3.4.2 of Appendix A-3).	B-2-10	1.47E+01
Br_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	5.65E-02
$Br_{forage} = \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	5.65E-02
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100, as recommended by U.S. EPA (1993d). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-2-8	5.47E-01

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR HEXACHLOROCYCLOPENTADIENE (77-47-4)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100, as recommended by U.S. EPA (1993d). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-3-8	5.47E-01
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{milk} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-11	6.41E-04
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-10	2.03E-03
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by using thethe fat content ratio of pork to beef (23/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value (see section A3.4.2 of Appendix A-3).	B-3-12	2.45E-03
Ba_{egg} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{egg} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in California EPA (1993). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-13	6.41E-01
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of chicken to beef (15/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value (see section A3.4.3 of Appendix A-3).	B-3-14	1.60E-03
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		B-4-26	NA
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)	$BAFs$ were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value above 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995b). BAF values were predicted values calculated by multiplying a food chain multiplier (FCM) with a geometric mean of various laboratory measured $BCFs$ obtained from various experimental studies cited in U.S. EPA (1998). $FCMs$ were obtained from U.S. EPA (1995bc)—See Appendix A-3.	B-4-27	5.25E+02
$BSAF_{fish}$ (unitless)		B-4-28	NA
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997b)	C-1-8	7.00E-03
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	-	C-1-7	ND
RfC (mg/m³)	U.S. EPA (1997c)	C-2-3	7.00E-05
Inhalation URF (μg/m³)-1		C-2-1	ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-2-2	ND

Note:

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR HEXACHLOROCYCLOPENTADIENE (77-47-4)

NA = Not applicable ND = No data available

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR HEXACHLOROETHANE (67-72-1)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, Heckelman (1989)		236.74	
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	Montgomery and Welkom (1991)		459.7	
Vp (atm)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).		6.21E-04 at 25°C (solid)	
S (mg/L)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).		4.08E+01	
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW, S, and Vp values that are provided in this table.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	3.60E-03	
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	1.77E-02	
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\scriptscriptstyle W}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-4-20	8.88E-06	
K_{ow} (unitless)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).		9.66E+03	
K _{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for all nonionizing organics except phthalates, PAHs, dioxins, and furans as cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.		1.82E+04	
Kd _s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed fraction organic carbon of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	1.82E+01	
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	1.36E+01	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR HEXACHLOROETHANE (67-72-1)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Kd_{bs} (cm ³ /g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies depending on the fraction of organic fraction in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	7.27E+01
	Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)		
ksg (year)-1	Ksg value was calculated by using the chemical half-life in soil, as cited in Howard, Boethling, Jarvis, Meylan, and Michalenko (1991).	B-1-2; B-2-2; B-3-2; B-4-2	1.41E+00
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using equations cited in Junge (1977) and Bidleman (1988). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using S , T_m , and Vp values that are provided in this table. Vp value for this compound was converted to a liquid-phase value before being used in the calculations.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	1.0
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants		
RCF $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water})$	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.	B-2-10	2.78E+02
$Br_{rootveg} = \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	$Br_{rootveg}$ value was calculated by dividing the <i>RCF</i> value with the Kd_s value provided in this table (see section A4.3.2 of Appendix A-3).	B-2-10	1.53E+01
Br_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	$Br_{leafy\ veg}$ value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	1.93E-01
$Br_{forage} = \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	1.93E-01
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	$Bv_{leafyveg}$ value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990; 1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100, as recommended by U.S. EPA (1993d). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-2-9	2.72E-01

${\bf CHEMICAL\text{-}SPECIFIC\ INPUTS\ FOR\ HEXACHLOROETHANE\ (67\text{-}72\text{-}1)}$

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1990; 1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100, as recommended by U.S. EPA (1993d). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-3-9	2.72E-01
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals (Continued)		
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{milk} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-11	7.67E-05
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-10	2.43E-04
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by using thethe fat content ratio of pork to beef (23/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value (see section A4.3.2 of Appendix A-3).	B-3-12	2.94E-04
Ba _{egg} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{egg} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in California EPA (1993). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-13	7.67E-02
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of chicken to beef (15/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value (see section A4.3.3 of Appendix A-3).	B-3-14	1.92E-04
BCF_{fish} (L/kg, FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995b). <i>BCF</i> values were geometric mean laboratory or field derived values obtained from various literature sources cited in U.S. EPA (1998)—See Appendix A-3.	B-4-26	6.29E+02
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		B-4-27	NA
BSAF _{fish} (unitless)		B-4-28	NA
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997b)	C-1-8	1.00E-03
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997b)	C-1-7	1.40E-02
RfC (mg/m³)	Calculated from <i>RfD</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m³/day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	C-2-3	3.50E-03
Inhalation URF (μg/m³) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997b)	C-2-1	4.00E-06
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997c)	C-2-2	1.40E-02

Note:

NA = Not applicable

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR HEXACHLOROETHANE (67-72-1)

ND = No data available

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR HEXACHLOROPHENE (70-30-4)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value		
	Chemical/Physical Properties				
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith and Heckleman (1989)		406.92		
T_m (K)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith and Heckleman (1989)		437.1		
Vp (atm)	Vp value cited in U.S. EPA (1995b).		3.60E-15 at 25°C (solid)		
S (mg/L)	S value cited in U.S. EPA (1995b).		3.0E-03		
H (atm·m³/mol)	$\it H$ value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the $\it MW$, $\it S$, and $\it Vp$ values that are provided in this table.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	4.88E-10		
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was calculated using the equation cited in U.S. EPA (1996a).	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	3.46E-02		
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\rm w}$ value was calculated using the equation cited in U.S. EPA (1996a).	B-4-20	4.01E-06		
K_{ow} (unitless)	Arithmetic mean value cited in Karickhoff and Long (1995).		3.47E+ 07		
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for all nonionizing organics except phthalates, PAHs, dioxins, and furans as cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.		1.08E+ 06		
Kd _s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed fraction organic carbon of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	1.08E+04		
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	8.08E+04		
Kd _{bs} (cm ³ /g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies depending on the fraction of organic fraction in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	4.31E+ 04		

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR HEXACHLOROPHENE (70-30-4)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)		
ksg (year) ⁻¹	Ksg value was calculated by using the chemical half-life in soil, as cited in Howard, Boethling, Jarvis, Meylan, and Michalenko (1991).	B-1-2; B-2-2; B-3-2; B-4-2	7.71E-01
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using equations cited in Junge (1977) and Bidleman (1988). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using S , T_m , and Vp values that are provided in this table. Vp value for this compound was converted to a liquid-phase value before being used in the calculations.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	1.4E-04
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants	_	_
RCF $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water})$	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.	B-2-10	1.49E+05
$Br_{rootveg} = \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	$Br_{rootveg}$ value was calculated by dividing the <i>RCF</i> value with the Kd_s value provided in this table (see section A4.3.2 of Appendix A-3).	B-2-10	1.38E+00
Br_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	1.70E-03
$Br_{forage} = \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	1.70E-03
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100, as recommended by U.S. EPA (1993d). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-2-8	1.23E+10
Bv _{forage} (<u>μg/g DW plant</u>) μg/g air	Bv_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100, as recommended by U.S. EPA (1993d). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-3-8	1.23E+10

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR HEXACHLOROPHENE (70-30-4)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals			
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{milk} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-11	2.75E-01	
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-10	8.71E-01	
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by using thethe fat content ratio of pork to beef (23/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value (see section A4.3.2 of Appendix A-3).	B-3-12	1.05E+00	
Ba _{egg} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{egg} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in California EPA (1993). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-13	2.75E+02	
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of chicken to beef (15/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value (see section A4.3.2 of Appendix A-3).	B-3-14	6.88E-01	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		B-4-26	NA	
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)	$BAFs$ were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value above 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995b). BAF values were predicted values calculated by multiplying a food chain multiplier (FCM) with a geometric mean of various laboratory measured $BCFs$ obtained from various experimental studies cited in U.S. EPA (1998). $FCMs$ were obtained from U.S. EPA (1995bc)—See Appendix A-3.	B-4-27	4.66E+03	
BSAF _{fish} (unitless)		B-4-28	NA	
	Health Benchmarks			
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997b)	C-1-8	3.00E-04	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-1-7	ND	
RfC (mg/m³)	Calculated from <i>RfD</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	C-2-3	1.10E-03	
Inhalation URF (µg/m³) ⁻¹		C-2-1	ND	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-2-2	ND	

Note:

NA = Not applicable ND = No data available

TABLE A-3-125 CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR HYDROGEN CHLORIDE (7647-01-0)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		36.47
<i>T_m</i> (°K)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		158.9
Vp (atm)	U.S. EPA (1994b)		4.6E+01 (liquid)
S (mg/L)			ND
H (atm·m³/mol)	-	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	ND
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was calculated using the equation cited in U.S. EPA (1996a).	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	1.73E-01
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\rm w}$ value was calculated using the equation cited in U.S. EPA (1996a).	B-4-20	2.00E-05
K_{ow} (unitless)			NA
K_{oc} (mL/g)			NA
Kd _s (mL/g)	-	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	ND
Kd_{sw} (L/Kg)		B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	ND
Kd_{bs} (mL/g)		B-4-16; B-4-25	ND
ksg (year) ⁻¹		B-1-2; B-2-2; B-3-2; B-4-2	ND
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using the equation cited in Junge (1977). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using the Vp value that is provided in this table.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	1.0

TABLE A-3-125 CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR HYDROGEN CHLORIDE (7647-01-0)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants		
RCF $(\frac{\mu g/g \ WW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water})$		B-2-10	ND
$Br_{rootveg} = \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/g \ soil}$		B-2-10	ND
$Br_{ag} = \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/g \ soil}$		B-2-9	ND
$Br_{forage} = (\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$		B-3-9	ND
$Bv_{ag} = \frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air}$		B-2-8	NA
$Bv_{forage} = \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/g \ air}$		B-3-8	NA
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)		B-3-11	ND
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)		B-3-10	ND
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)		B-3-12	ND
BCF _{egg} (day/kg FW)		B-3-13	ND
BCF _{chick} (day/kg FW)		B-3-14	ND
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		B-4-26	ND
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		B-4-27	NA
$BSAF_{fish}$ (unitless)		B-4-28	NA

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR HYDROGEN CHLORIDE (7647-01-0)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	Calculated from RfC using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	C-1-8	5.7E-03
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-1-7	ND
RfC (mg/m ³)	U.S. EPA (1997b)	C-2-3	2.0E-02
<i>Inhalation URF</i> (μg/m³) ⁻¹		C-2-1	ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-2-2	ND

Note:

All parameters are defined in list of FATE AND TRANSPORT PARAMETERS on page A-3-iii.

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR INDENO(1,2,3-CD)PYRENE (193-39-5)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	Montgomery and Welkom (1991)		276.34
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	Montgomery and Welkom (1991)		435
Vp (atm)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c)	1	1.88E-13 at 25°C (solid)
S (mg/L)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c)		1.07E-02
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW , S and Vp values that are provided in this table.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	4.86E-09
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from WATER8 model database U.S. EPA (1995d)	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	1.90E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\scriptscriptstyle W}$ value was obtained from WATER8 model database U.S. EPA (1995d)	B-4-20	5.66E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c)		8.22E+06
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for phthalates and PAHs, cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.		4.11E+06
Kd₅ (mL/g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed fraction organic carbon of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	4.11E+04
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	3.08E+05
Kd_{bs} (mL/g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	1.64E+05
	Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)		

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR INDENO(1,2,3-CD)PYRENE (193-39-5)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
ksg (year) ⁻¹	ksg value was calculated by using the chemical half-life in soil, as cited in Howard, Boethling, Jarvis, Meylan, and Michalenko (1991).	B-1-2; B-2-2; B-3-2; B-4-2	3.47E-01
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using equations cited in Junge (1977) and Bidleman (1988). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using S , T_{nv} and Vp values that are provided in this table. Vp value for this compound was converted to a liquid-phase value before being used in the calculations.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	0.007
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants		
RCF $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water})$	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was then converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.	B-2-10	4.91E+04
$Br_{root veg} = \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	$Br_{root veg}$ value was calculated by dividing the RCF value with the Kd_s value provided in this table.	B-2-10	1.19E+00
$Br_{ag} = \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	3.90E-03
Br_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	3.90E-03
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-2-8	2.67E+08
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-3-8	2.67E+08

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR INDENO(1,2,3-CD)PYRENE (193-39-5)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{milk} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-11	6.53E-02
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-10	2.07E-01
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of pork to beef (23/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-12	2.50E-01
Ba _{eggs} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{eggs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in California EPA (1993). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-13	6.53E+01
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of chicken to beef (15/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-14	1.63E-01
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		B-4-26	NA
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)	$BAFs$ were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value above 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995b). BAF values were predicted values calculated by multiplying a food chain multiplier (FCM) with a geometric mean of various laboratory measured $BCFs$ obtained from various experimental studies cited in U.S. EPA (1998). $FCMs$ were obtained from U.S. EPA (1995bc)—See Appendix A-3.	B-4-27	1.31E+04
BSAF _{fish} (unitless)		B-4-28	NA
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		C-1-8	ND
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	Calculated by multiplying the <i>Oral CSF</i> for Benzo(a)pyrene by the relative potency factor for Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene of 0.1 (U.S.EPA 1993e).	C-1-7	7.3E-01
RfC (mg/m ³)		C-2-3	ND
Inhalation URF (μg/m³) ⁻¹	Calculated from <i>Oral CSF</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	C-2-1	2.1E-04
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	Value based on Oral CSF assuming route-to-route extrapolation.	C-2-2	7.3E-01

Note:

NA= Not applicable ND= No data available

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR ISOPHORONE (78-59-1)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value		
	Chemical/Physical Properties				
MW (g/mole)	Montgomery and Welkom (1991)		138.21		
$T_m(K)$	Montgomery and Welkom (1991)		265.1		
Vp (atm)	Vp value cited in U.S. EPA (1992a).		7.08E-07 at 25°C (liquid)		
S (mg/L)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).		1.20E+04		
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW, S, and Vp values that are provided in this table.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	8.15E-09		
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	5.22E-02		
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\rm\scriptscriptstyle w}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-4-20	7.50E-06		
K_{ow} (unitless)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).		5.00E+01		
K _{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for phthalates and PAHs, / all nonionizing organics except phthalates, PAHs, dioxins, and furans, cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.		2.99E+01		
Kd _s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	2.99E-01		
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	2.25E+00		
Kd_{bs} (cm ³ /g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	1.20E+00		

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR ISOPHORONE (78-59-1)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)		
ksg (year) ⁻¹	Ksg value was calculated by using the chemical half-life in soil, as cited in Howard, Boethling, Jarvis, Meylan, and Michalenko (1991).	B-1-2; B-2-2; B-3-2; B-4-2	9.03E+00
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using the equation cited in Junge (1977). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using the Vp value that is provided in the table.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	1.0
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants		
RCF $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water})$	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was then converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.	B-2-10	1.10E+01
$Br_{rootveg} = \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	$Br_{rootveg}$ value was calculated by dividing the RCF value with the Kd_s value provided in this table.	B-2-10	3.68E+01
$Br_{ag} = \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	4.04E+00
Br_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	4.04E+00
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g\ DW\ plant}{\mu g/g\ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-2-8	4.42E+02
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-3-8	4.42E+02

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR ISOPHORONE (78-59-1)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value		
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals				
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{milk} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-11	3.97E-07		
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-10	1.26E-06		
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of pork to beef (23/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-12	1.52E-06		
Ba _{eggs} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{eggs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in California EPA (1993). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-13	3.97E-04		
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of chicken to beef (15/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-14	9.92E-07		
BCF _{fish} (L/kg, FW tissue)	$BCFs$ were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995b). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)—See Appendix A-3.	B-4-26	1.15E+01		
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		B-4-27	NA		
$BSAF_{fish}$ (unitless)		B-4-28	NA		
	Health Benchmarks				
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S.EPA (1997b)	C-1-8	2.00E-01		
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S.EPA (1997b)	C-1-7	9.50E-04		
RfC (mg/m³)	Calculated from \it{RfD} using an inhalation rate of 20 m³/day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	C-2-3	7.00E-01		
Inhalation URF (μg/m³)-1	Calculated from <i>Oral CSF</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	C-2-1	2.70E-07		
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	Value based on <i>Oral CSF</i> assuming route-to-route extrapolation.	C-2-2	9.50E-04		

Note:

NA = Not applicable ND = No data available

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR LEAD (7439-92-1)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		207.2
T_m (°K)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		600.5
Vp (atm)	All metals, except mercury, are assumed to be nonvolatile at ambient temperatures.		0.0
S (mg/L)	All metals, except mercury, are assumed to be insoluble in water.		0.0
H (atm·m³/mol)	${\cal H}$ value is assumed to be zero, because the ${\cal V}p$ and ${\cal S}$ values are zero for all metals, except mercury.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	0.0
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was calculated using the equation cited in U.S. EPA (1996a).	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	5.43E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_{w} value was calculated using the equation cited in U.S. EPA (1996a).	B-4-20	6.28E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)			NA
K_{oc} (mL/g)			NA
Kd _s (mL/g)	Kd_s value was obtained from Baes, Sharp, Sjoreen, and Shor (1984), which states that several factors, such as experimental methods and soil type, could influence partitioning or Kd_s values. Baes, Sharp, Sjoreen, and Shor (1984) compares values between various literature sources and provide this value, which is based on its best judgment.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	9.00E+02
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value is assumed to be same as the Kd_s value, because organic carbon does not play a major role in sorption for the metals, as cited in U.S. EPA (1994f).	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	9.00E+02
Kd_{bs} (mL/g)	Kd_{bs} value is assumed to be same as the Kd_{s} value, because organic carbon does not play a major role in sorption for the metals, as cited in U.S. EPA (1994f).	B-4-16; B-4-25	9.00E+02
ksg (year) ⁻¹		B-1-2; B-2-2; B-3-2; B-4-2	ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR LEAD (7439-92-1)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value		
	Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)				
Fv (unitless)	Because they are nonvolatile, metals are assumed to be 100 percent in particulate phase and zero percent in the vapor phase, as cited in U.S. EPA (1994f).	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	0.0		
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants				
RCF $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water})$		B-2-10	ND		
$Br_{root veg}$ $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	$Br_{root veg}$ value was obtained from Baes, Sharp, Sjoreen, and Shor (1984). Br values for nonvegetative growth (such as tubers) in Baes, Sharp, Sjoreen, and Shor (1984) were used for $Br_{root veg}$.	B-2-10	9.00E-03		
Br_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{ag} value for fruits was obtained from Baes, Sharp, Sjoreen, and Shor (1984). Br values for nonvegetative growth (reproductive) in Baes, Sharp, Sjoreen, and Shor (1984) were used for Br_{ag} (fruits). Br_{ag} value for vegetables was calculated using data obtained from Baes, Sharp, Sjoreen, and Shor (1984). Br values for nonvegetative (reproductive) growth and Bv values for vegetative growth weighted as 75% (reproductive) and 25% vegetative (Baes, Sharp, Sjoreen, and Shor [1984])—were used for Br_{ag} (vegetables). The weighted average Br_{ag} value for aboveground produce was obtained as follows: (1) Br_{ag} values for fruits combined with a human consumption rate of fruits of 1.44E-03 kg/kg/day, and (2) Br_{ag} values for vegetables combined with a human consumption rate of vegetables of 1.49E-03 kg/kg/day.	B-2-9	1.36E-02		
$Br_{forage} = (\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{forage} value was obtained from Baes, Sharp, Sjoreen, and Shor (1984). Bv values for vegetative growth (such as leaves and stems) in Baes, Sharp, Sjoreen, and Shor (1984) were used for Br_{forage} .	B-3-8	4.50E-02		
$Br_{grain} = (\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{grain} value was obtained from Baes, Sharp, Sjoreen, and Shor (1984). Br values for nonvegetative growth as recommended by Baes, Sharp, Sjoreen, and Shor (1984) were used for Br_{grain} .	B-3-8	9.00E-03		
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Metals are assumed to not experience air-to-leaf transfer, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995b).	B-2-8	NA		

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR LEAD (7439-92-1)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
$Bv_{forage} = (\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Metals are assumed to not experience air-to-leaf transfer, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995b).	B-3-8	NA
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{milk} values were obtained from Baes, Sharp, Sjoreen, and Shor (1984) for all metals, except cadmium, mercury, selenium, and zinc.	B-3-11	2.5E-04
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} values were obtained from Baes, Sharp, Sjoreen, and Shor (1984) for all metals, except cadmium, mercury, selenium, and zinc.	B-3-10	3.0E-04
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	NC DEHNR (1997)	B-3-12	3.6E-04
Ba _{egg} (L/kg FW)		B-3-13	ND
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)		B-3-14	ND
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	-	B-4-26	ND
BAF _{fish} (day/kg FW)	Because lead is hydrophobic, BAF was used. BAF_{fish} value was obtained from NC DEHNR (1997).	B-4-27	8.0
$BSAF_{fish}$ (unitless)		B-4-28	NA
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		C-1-8	ND
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-1-7	ND
RfC (mg/m ³)		C-2-3	ND
Inhalation URF (μg/m³)-1		C-2-1	ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-2-2	ND

Note:

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR MALATHIONE (121-75-5)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		330.36
$T_m(K)$	Montgomery and Welkom (1991)		276
Vp (atm)	Vp value cited in Howard (1989-1993).		1.04E-08 at 25°C (liquid)
S (mg/L)	S value cited in Howard (1989-1993).		1.43E+02
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW , S , and Vp values that are provided in this table.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	2.40E-08
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	1.47E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\scriptscriptstyle W}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-4-20	5.29E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	Recommended K_{ow} value cited in Karickhoff and Long (1995).		2.29E+02
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for phthalates and PAHs, / all nonionizing organics except phthalates, PAHs, dioxins, and furans, cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.		9.81E+01
Kd _s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	9.81E-01
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	7.36E+00
Kd_{bs} (cm ³ /g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	3.92E+00

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR MALATHIONE (121-75-5)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)			
ksg (year) ⁻¹	Ksg value was calculated by using the chemical half-life in soil, as cited in Howard, Boethling, Jarvis, Meylan, and Michalenko (1991).	B-1-2; B-2-2; B-3-2; B-4-2	3.61E+01	
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using the equation cited in Junge (1977). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using the Vp value that is provided in the table.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	0.946	
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants			
RCF $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water})$	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was then converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.	B-2-10	2.16E+01	
$Br_{root veg} = \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	$Br_{root veg}$ value was calculated by dividing the RCF value with the Kd_s value provided in this table.	B-2-10	2.20E+01	
$Br_{ag} = \frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	1.68E+00	
Br_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for abovegroud produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	1.68E+00	
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-2-8	7.58E+02	
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-3-8	7.58E+02	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR MALATHIONE (121-75-5)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{milk} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-11	1.82E-06
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-10	5.75E-06
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of pork to beef (23/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-12	6.96E-06
Ba _{egg} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{egg} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in California EPA (1993). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-13	1.82E-03
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of chicken to beef (15/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-14	4.54E-06
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995b). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)—See Appendix A-3.	B-4-26	3.66E+01
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)	-	B-4-27	NA
$BSAF_{fish}$ (unitless)	-	B-4-28	NA
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997b)	C-1-8	2.0E-02
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-1-7	ND
RfC (mg/m ³)	Calculated from RfD using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	C-2-3	7.0E-02
Inhalation URF (μg/m³) ⁻¹		C-2-1	ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-2-2	ND

Note:

NA = Not applicable ND = No data available

TABLE A-3-130 CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR MERCURIC CHLORIDE (7487-94-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		271.52
<i>T_m</i> (°K)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		550.1
Vp (atm)	U.S. EPA (1996a)		1.20E-04
S (mg/L)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		6.90E+04
H (atm·m³/mol)	U.S. EPA (1997g)	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	7.1E-10
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was calculated using the equation cited in U.S. EPA (1997g).	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	4.53E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_{w} value was calculated using the equation cited in U.S. EPA (1996a).	B-4-20	5.25E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	U.S. EPA (1996a)		6.10E-01
K_{oc} (mL/g)			NA
Kd _s (mL/g)	U.S. EPA (1997g)	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	5.80E+04
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	U.S. EPA (1997g)	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	1.00E+05
Kd_{bs} (mL/g)	U.S. EPA (1997g)	B-4-16; B-4-25	5.00E+04
ksg (year)-1	U.S. EPA (1996a)	B-1-2; B-2-2; B-3-2; B-4-2	0.0
Fv (unitless)	Estimated based on discussions concerning divalent mercury provided in U.S. EPA (1996a).	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	0.85

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR MERCURIC CHLORIDE (7487-94-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
Biotransfer Factors for Plants				
RCF $(\frac{\mu g/g \ WW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water})$		B-2-10	ND	
$Br_{rootveg} = (\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	U.S. EPA (1997g)	B-2-10	3.60E-02	
Br_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{ag} value for fruits was obtained from Baes, Sharp, Sjoreen, and Shor (1984). Br values for nonvegetative growth (reproductive) in Baes, Sharp, Sjoreen, and Shor (1984) were used for Br_{ag} (fruits). Br_{ag} value for vegetables was calculated using data obtained from Baes, Sharp, Sjoreen, and Shor (1984). Br values for nonvegetative (reproductive) growth and Bv values for vegetative growth weighted as 75% (reproductive) and 25% vegetative (Baes, Sharp, Sjoreen, and Shor [1984])—were used for Br_{ag} (vegetables). The weighted average Br_{ag} value for aboveground produce was obtained as follows: (1) Br_{ag} values for fruits combined with a human consumption rate of fruits of 1.44E-03 kg/kg/day, and (2) Br_{ag} values for vegetables combined with a human consumption rate of vegetables of 1.49E-03 kg/kg/day.	B-2-9	1.45E-02	
$Br_{forage} = (\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	U.S. EPA (1997g)	B-3-9	0.0	
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	U.S. EPA (1997g)	B-2-8	1.8E+03	
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	U.S. EPA (1997g)	B-3-8	1.8E+03	
Biotransfer Factors for Animals				
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	Default Ba_{milk} (dry weight value) obtained from U.S. EPA (1997g) was converted to a wet weight basis assuming a 87% moisture content in milk. U.S. EPA U.S. EPA (1997g) does not differentiate between different forms of mercury. Mercury is assumed to be in the form of 87% divalent mercury and 13% methyl mercury in herbivore animals. Therefore, the calculated Ba_{milk} (wet weight) value was multiplied by 0.87.	B-3-11	2.26E-03	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR MERCURIC CHLORIDE (7487-94-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Default Ba_{beef} (dry weight value) obtained from U.S. EPA (1997g) was converted to a wet weight basis assuming a 70% moisture content in beef. U.S. EPA (1997g) does not differentiate between different forms of mercury. Mercury is assumed to be in the form of 87% divalent mercury and 13% methyl mercury in herbivore animals. Therefore, the calculated Ba_{beef} (wet weight) value was multiplied by 0.87.	B-3-10	5.22E-03	
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Default Ba_{pork} (dry weight value) of 0.00013 day/kg DW btained from U.S. EPA (1997g) was converted to a wet weight basis assuming a 70 % moisture content in pork. U.S. EPA (1997g) does not differentiate between different forms of mercury. Mercury is assumed to be in the form of 87% divalent mercury and 13% methyl mercury in herbivore animals. Therefore, the calculated Ba_{pork} (wet weight) value was multiplied by 0.87.	B-3-12	3.39E-05	
Ba _{egg} (day/kg FW)	Default Ba_{egg} (dry weight value) of 0.11 day/kg DW obtained from U.S. EPA (1997g) was converted to a wet weight basis assuming a 75 % moisture content in eggs. U.S. EPA (1997g) does not differentiate between different forms of mercury. Mercury is assumed to be in the form of 87% divalent mercury and 13% methyl mercury in herbivore animals. Therefore, the calculated Ba_{egg} (wet weight) value was multiplied by 0.87.	B-3-13	2.39E-02	
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)	Default $Ba_{chicken}$ (dry weight value) of 0.11 day/kg DW obtained from U.S. EPA (1997g) was converted to a wet weight basis assuming a 75 % moisture content in chicken. U.S. EPA (1997g) does not differentiate between different forms of mercury. Mercury is assumed to be in the form of 87% divalent mercury and 13% methyl mercury in herbivore animals. Therefore, the calculated $Ba_{chicken}$ (wet weight) value was multiplied by 0.87.	B-3-14	2.39E-02	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		B-4-26	NA	
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		B-4-27	NA	
$BSAF_{fish}$ (unitless)		B-4-28	NA	
Health Benchmarks				
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S.EPA (1997b)	C-1-8	3.0E-04	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-1-7	ND	
RfC (mg/m³)	Calculated from RfD using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	C-2-3	1.1E-03	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR MERCURIC CHLORIDE (7487-94-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Health Benchmarks (Continued)			
Inhalation URF (μg/m³) ⁻¹		C-2-1	ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-2-2	ND

Note:

NA = Not Applicable

ND = No data available

TABLE A-3-131 CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR MERCURY (7439-97-6)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		200.59
<i>T_m</i> (°K)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		234.23
Vp (atm)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		2.63E-06 at 25°C
S (mg/L)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		5.62E-02
H (atm·m³/mol)	U.S. EPA (1997g)	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	7.1E-03
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database in U.S. EPA (1994d). CHEMDAT8 uses correlations with density and molecular weight to calculate D_a values. A density value of 13.546 g/cc for mercury was used.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	1.09E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\rm w}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database in U.S. EPA (1994d). CHEMDAT8 uses correlations with density and molecular weight to calculate $D_{\rm w}$ values. A density value of 13.546 g/cc for mercury was used.	B-4-20	3.01E-05
K_{ow} (unitless)			NA
K_{oc} (mL/g)			NA
Kd₅ (mL/g)	U.S.EPA (1997g)	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	1.00E+03
Kd_{sw} (L/Kg)	U.S.EPA (1997g)	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	1.00E+03
Kd_{bs} (mL/g)	U.S.EPA (1997g)	B-4-16; B-4-25	3.00E+03
ksg (yr) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1996a)	B-1-2; B-2-2; B-3-2; B-4-2	0.0

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR MERCURY (7439-97-6)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)				
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using the equation cited in Junge (1977). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using the Vp value that is provided in this table.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	1.0	
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants			
RCF $ \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water})$		B-2-10	ND	
$Br_{root veg}$ $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Elemental mercury does not deposit onto soils. Therefore, it is assumed that there is no plant uptake through the soil.	B-2-10	NA	
Br_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{ag} value for fruits was obtained from Baes, Sharp, Sjoreen, and Shor (1984). Br values for nonvegetative growth (reproductive) in Baes, Sharp, Sjoreen, and Shor (1984) were used for Br_{ag} (fruits). Br_{ag} value for vegetables was calculated using data obtained from Baes, Sharp, Sjoreen, and Shor (1984). Br values for nonvegetative (reproductive) growth and Bv values for vegetative growth weighted as 75% (reproductive) and 25% vegetative (Baes, Sharp, Sjoreen, and Shor [1984])—were used for Br_{ag} (vegetables). The weighted average Br_{ag} value for aboveground produce was obtained as follows: (1) Br_{ag} values for fruits combined with a human consumption rate of fruits of 1.44E-03 kg/kg/day, and (2) Br_{ag} values for vegetables combined with a human consumption rate of vegetables of 1.49E-03 kg/kg/day.	B-2-9	NA	
$Br_{forage} = (\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Elemental mercury is assumed not to deposit onto soils. Therefore, it is assumed that there is no transfer of mercury to the aboveground plant parts through root uptake.	B-3-8	NA	
$Br_{grain} = (\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Elemental mercury is assumed not to deposit onto soils. Therefore, it is assumed that there is no transfer of mercury to the aboveground plant parts through root uptake.	B-3-8	NA	
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Elemental mercury exists in very low concentrations in the vapor phase. Therefore, Bv_{ag} value for elemental mercury is not modeled for the indirect exposure pathways. Elemental mercury is modeled for the inhalation pathway only. No literature data is available to calculate a Bv_{ag} value for elemental mercury.	B-2-8	ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR MERCURY (7439-97-6)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Elemental mercury exists in very low concentrations in the vapor phase. Therefore, Bv_{forage} value for elemental mercury is not modeled for the indirect exposure pathways. Elemental mercury is modeled for the inhalation pathway only. No literature data is available to calculate a Bv_{forage} value for elemental mercury.	B-3-8	ND
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	Elemental mercury does not deposit onto soils nor gets transferred to the aboveground plant parts. Therefore, there is no transfer of elemetal mercury into the animal tissue.	B-3-11	NA
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Elemental mercury does not deposit onto soils nor gets transferred to the aboveground plant parts. Therefore, there is no transfer of elemetal mercury into the animal tissue.	B-3-10	NA
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Elemental mercury does not deposit onto soils nor gets transferred to the aboveground plant parts. Therefore, there is no transfer of elemetal mercury into the animal tissue.	B-3-12	NA
Ba _{egg} (day/kg FW)	Elemental mercury does not deposit onto soils nor gets transferred to the aboveground plant parts. Therefore, there is no transfer of elemetal mercury into the animal tissue.	B-3-13	NA
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)	Elemental mercury does not deposit onto soils nor gets transferred to the aboveground plant parts. Therefore, there is no transfer of elemetal mercury into the animal tissue.	B-3-14	NA
BCF _{fish} (L/g FW tissue)		B-4-26	NA
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)	Elemental mercury does not deposit onto soils and surface water. Therefore, there is no transfer of elemetal mercury into the fish tissue.	B-4-27	NA
$BSAF_{fish}$ (unitless)		B-4-28	NA
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	Calculated from RfC using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	C-1-8	8.60E-05
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-1-7	ND
RfC (mg/m ³)	U.S. EPA (1997b)	C-2-3	3.0E-04
Inhalation URF (μg/m³)-1		C-2-1	ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹ Note:		C-2-2	ND

Note:

NA = Not available

ND = No data available

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHACRYLONITRILE (126-98-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		67.09
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		237.3
Vp (atm)	Vp value cited in U.S. EPA (1995b)		8.90E-02 at 25°C (liquid)
S (mg/L)	S value cited in U.S. EPA (1995b)		2.50E+04
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW, S, and Vp values that are provided in this table.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	2.39E-04
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was calculated using the equation cited in U.S. EPA (1996a).	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	1.15E-01
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\rm w}$ value was calculated using the equation cited in U.S. EPA (1996a).	B-4-20	1.33E-05
K_{ow} (unitless)	Arithmetic mean value cited in Karickhoff and Long (1995)		3.47E+00
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for all nonionizing organics except phthalates, PAHs, dioxins, and furans, cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.		3.74E+00
Kd _s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	3.74E-02
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	2.80E-01
Kd_{bs} (cm ³ /g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	1.49E-01

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHACRYLONITRILE (126-98-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)			
ksg (year) ⁻¹	Ksg value was assumed to be zero due to a lack of data.	B-1-2; B-2-2; B-3-2; B-4-2	0.0
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using the equation cited in Junge (1977). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using the Vp value that is provided in this table.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	1.0
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants		
RCF $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water})$	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was then converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.	B-2-10	6.91E+00
$Br_{rootveg} = (\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	$Br_{rootveg}$ value was calculated by dividing the RCF value with the Kd_s value provided in this table.	B-2-10	1.85E+02
Br_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	1.89E+01
Br_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	1.89E+01
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g\ DW\ plant}{\mu g/g\ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-2-8	8.81E-04
$Bv_{forage} = \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/g \ air}$	Bv_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-3-8	8.81E-04

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHACRYLONITRILE (126-98-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{milk} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-11	2.76E-08
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-10	8.72E-08
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of pork to beef (23/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-12	1.06E-07
Ba _{egg} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{egg} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in California EPA (1993). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-13	2.76E-05
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of chicken to beef (15/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-14	6.88E-08
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995b). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)—See Appendix A-3.	B-4-26	1.52E+00
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		B-4-27	NA
BSAF _{fish} (unitless)		B-4-28	NA
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997b)	C-1-8	1.0E-04
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-1-7	ND
RfC (mg/m ³)	U.S. EPA (1997c)	C-2-3	7.0E-04
Inhalation URF (μg/m³)-1		C-2-1	ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-2-2	ND

Note:

NA= Not applicable ND= No data available

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHANOL (67-56-1)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		32.04	
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		175.3	
Vp (atm)	Vp value cited in Montgomery and Welkom (1991)		1.30E-01 at 25°C (liquid)	
S (mg/L)	S value cited in U.S. EPA (1995b)		2.90E+04	
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW, S, and Vp values that are provided in this table.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	1.44E-04	
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d)	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	4.58E-01	
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_w value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-4-20	1.64E-05	
K_{ow} (unitless)	Arithmetic mean value cited in Karickhoff and Long (1995)		1.95E-01	
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for phthalates and PAHs, all nonionizing organics except phthalates, PAHs, dioxins, and furans, cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.		3.96E-01	
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	3.96E-03	
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	2.97E-02	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHANOL (67-56-1)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Kd_{bs} (cm ³ /g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	1.58E-02
ksg (year) ⁻¹	Ksg value was calculated by using the chemical half-life in soil, as cited in Howard, Boethling, Jarvis, Meylan, and Michalenko (1991).	B-1-2; B-2-2; B-3-2; B-4-2	3.61E+01
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using equations cited in Junge (1977) and Bidleman (1988). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using T_m and Vp values that are provided in this table. Vp value for this compound was converted to a liquid-phase value before being used in the calculations.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	1.00
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants		
RCF $ (\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water}) $	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was then converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.	B-2-10	6.37E+00
$Br_{root veg}$ $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was then converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.	B-2-10	1.61E+03
Br_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	9.96E+01
$Br_{forage} = \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for abovegroud produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	9.96E+01
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-2-8	6.82E-05
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-3-8	6.82E-05

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHANOL (67-56-1)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Biotransfer Factors for Animals			
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{milk} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-11	1.30E-09
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-10	4.30E-09
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of pork to beef (23/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-12	5.21E-09
Ba _{egg} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{eggs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in California EPA (1993). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-13	1.55E-06
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of chicken to beef (15/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-14	3.39E-09
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995b). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)—See Appendix A-3.	B-4-26	1.70E-01
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		B-4-27	NA
BSAF _{fish} (unitless)		B-4-28	NA
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997b)	C-1-8	5.00E-01
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-1-7	ND
RfC (mg/m³)	Calculated from RfD using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	C-2-3	1.8E+00
Inhalation URF (μg/m³) ⁻¹		C-2-1	ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-2-2	ND

Note:

NA = Not applicable ND = No data available

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHOXYCHLOR (72-43-5)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
Chemical/Physical Properties				
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		345.65	
T_m (K)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		351.1	
Vp (atm)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).		1.62E-09 at 25°C (solid)	
S (mg/L)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).		8.84E-02	
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW , S , and Vp values that are provided in this table.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	6.33E-06	
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	1.30E-02	
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\rm w}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-4-20	5.59E-06	
K_{ow} (unitless)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).		3.36E+ 04	
K_{oc} (mL/g)	Geometric mean of measured values obtained from U.S. EPA (1996b).		8.00E+ 04	
Kd _s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed fraction organic carbon of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	8.00E+02	
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	6.00E+ 03	
Kd _{bs} (cm ³ /g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies depending on the fraction of organic fraction in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	3.20E+ 03	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHOXYCHLOR (72-43-5)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)			
ksg (year)-1	Ksg value was calculated by using the chemical half-life in soil, as cited in Howard, Boethling, Jarvis, Meylan, and Michalenko (1991).	B-1-2; B-2-2; B-3-2; B-4-2	6.93E-01
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using equations cited in Junge (1977) and Bidleman (1988). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using S , T_m , and Vp values that are provided in this table. Vp value for this compound was converted to a liquid-phase value before being used in the calculations.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	0.901
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants		
RCF $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water})$	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-10	7.16E+02
$Br_{rootveg} = \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	$Br_{rootveg}$ value was calculated by dividing the <i>RCF</i> value with the Kd_s value provided in this table (see section A4.3.2 of Appendix A-3).	B-2-10	8.95E-01
Br_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	9.38E-02
Br_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	9.38E-02
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100, as recommended by U.S. EPA (1993d). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-2-8	5.83E+02
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100, as recommended by U.S. EPA (1993d). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-3-8	5.83E+02

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHOXYCHLOR (72-43-5)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Biotransfer Factors for Animals			
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{milk} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-11	2.67E-04
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-10	8.43E-04
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by using thethe fat content ratio of pork to beef (23/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value (see section A4.3.2 of Appendix A-3).	B-3-12	1.02E-03
Ba _{egg} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{egg} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in California EPA (1993). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-13	2.67E-01
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of chicken to beef (15/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value (see section A4.3.3 of Appendix A-3).	B-3-14	6.66E-04
BCF _{fish} (L/kg, FW tissue)		B-4-26	NA
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)	$BAFs$ were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value above 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995b). BAF values were predicted values calculated by multiplying a food chain multiplier (FCM) with an estimated BCF . $BCFs$ were estimated using the correlation equation obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980). $FCMs$ were obtained from U.S. EPA (1995bc)—See Appendix A-3.	B-4-27	3.16E+03
$BSAF_{fish}$ (unitless)		B-4-28	NA
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997b)	C-1-8	5.00E-03
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-1-7	ND
RfC (mg/m³)	Calculated from \it{RfD} using an inhalation rate of 20 m³/day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	C-2-3	1.80E-02
Inhalation URF (µg/m³) ⁻¹		C-2-1	ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-2-2	ND

Note:

NA = Not applicable

ND = No data available

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHYL ACETATE (79-20-9)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	Montgomery and Welkom (1991)		74.08	
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	Montgomery and Welkom (1991)		175.1	
Vp (atm)	Vp value cited in Howard (1989-1993).		2.84E-01 at 25°C (liquid)	
S (mg/L)	<i>S</i> value cited in Howard (1989-1993).		2.44E+05	
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW , S , and Vp values that are provided in this table.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	8.64E-05	
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	1.23E-01	
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\scriptscriptstyle W}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-4-20	1.10E-05	
K_{ow} (unitless)	Recommended K_{ow} value cited in Karickhoff and Long (1995).		2.90E+00	
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for phthalates and PAHs, / all nonionizing organics except phthalates, PAHs, dioxins, and furans, cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.		3.25E+00	
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	3.25E-02	
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	2.44E-01	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHYL ACETATE (79-20-9)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)			
Kd _{bs} (cm ³ /g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	1.30E-01	
ksg (year) ⁻¹	Ksg value assumed to be 0 due to a lack of data.	B-1-2; B-2-2; B-3-2; B-4-2	0.0	
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using the equation cited in Junge (1977). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using the Vp value that is provided in the table.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	1.00	
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants			
RCF $ (\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water}) $	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was then converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.	B-2-10	6.84E+00	
$Br_{root veg} = \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	$Br_{root veg}$ value was calculated by dividing the <i>RCF</i> value with the Kd_s value provided in this table (see section A3.4.2 of Appendix A-3).	B-2-10	2.10E+02	
$Br_{ag} = \frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	2.09E+01	
$Br_{forage} = (\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	2.09E+01	
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values foraboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-2-8	2.01E-03	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHYL ACETATE (79-20-9)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-3-8	2.01E-03
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{milk} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-11	2.30E-08
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-10	7.28E-08
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of pork to beef (23/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value (see section A3.4.2 of Appendix A-3).	B-3-12	8.82E-08
Ba_{egg} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{egg} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in California EPA (1993). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-13	2.30E-05
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of chicken to beef (15/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value (see section A3.4.3 of Appendix A-3).	B-3-14	5.75E-08
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995b). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)—See Appendix A-3.	B-4-26	1.32E+00
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		B-4-27	NA
$BSAF_{fish}$ (unitless)		B-4-28	NA
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997c)	C-1-8	1.00E+00
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-1-7	ND
RfC (mg/m³)	Calculated from <i>RfD</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	C-2-3	3.50E+01
Inhalation URF (μg/m³) ⁻¹		C-2-1	ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-2-2	ND

Note:

NA = Not applicable ND = No data available

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHYL ACETATE (79-20-9)

All parameters are defined in list of FATE AND TRANSPORT PARAMETERS on pag	ge A-3-111.

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHYL BROMIDE (74-83-9)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith and Heckelman (1989)		94.95	
T_m (K)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		179.44	
Vp (atm)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).		2.16E+ 00 at 25°C (liquid)	
S (mg/L)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).		1.45E+ 04	
H (atm·m³/mol)	$\it H$ value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the $\it MW$, $\it S$, and $\it Vp$ values that are provided in this table.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	1.41E-02	
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	7.28E-02	
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\scriptscriptstyle W}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-4-20	1.21E-05	
K_{ow} (unitless)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).		1.30E+ 01	
K_{oc} (mL/g)	Geometric mean of measured values obtained from U.S. EPA (1996b).		9.00E+00	
Kd _s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed fraction organic carbon of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	9.00E-02	
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	6.75E-01	
Kd _{bs} (cm ³ /g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies depending on the fraction of organic fraction in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	3.60E-01	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHYL BROMIDE (74-83-9)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)		
ksg (year) ⁻¹	Ksg value was calculated by using the chemical half-life in soil, as cited in Howard, Boethling, Jarvis, Meylan, and Michalenko (1991).	B-1-2; B-2-2; B-3-2; B-4-2	9.03E+ 00
Fv (unitless)	$\it Fv$ value was calculated by using the equation cited in Junge (1977). Recommended value of $\it Fv$ was calculated by using the $\it Vp$ value that is provided in this table.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	1.0
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants		
RCF $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water})$	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.	B-2-10	7.98E+00
$Br_{rootveg} = \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	$Br_{rootveg}$ value was calculated by dividing the <i>RCF</i> value with the Kd_s value provided in this table (see section A4.3.2 of Appendix A-3).	B-2-10	8.87E+01
$Br_{ag} = \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	8.79E+00
Br_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	8.79E+00
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100, as recommended by U.S. EPA (1993d). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-2-8	6.07E-05
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100, as recommended by U.S. EPA (1993d). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-3-8	6.07E-05

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHYL BROMIDE (74-83-9)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals			
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{milk} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-11	1.03E-07	
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-10	3.27E-07	
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by using thethe fat content ratio of pork to beef (23/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value (see section A4.3.2 of Appendix A-3).	B-3-12	3.95E-07	
Ba_{egg} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{egg} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in California EPA (1993). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-13	1.03E-04	
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of chicken to beef (15/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value (see section A4.3.3 of Appendix A-3).	B-3-14	2.58E-07	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg, FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995b). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)—See Appendix A-3.	B-4-26	4.14E+00	
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		B-4-27	NA	
$BSAF_{fish}$ (unitless)		B-4-28	NA	
	Health Benchmarks			
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997b)	C-1-8	1.40E-03	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-1-7	ND	
RfC (mg/m ³)	U.S. EPA (1997b)	C-2-3	5.00E-03	
Inhalation URF (µg/m³) ⁻¹		C-2-1	ND	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-2-2	ND	

Note

NA = Not applicable ND = No data available

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHYL CHLORIDE (74-87-3)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neill, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		50.49	
T_m (K)	Budavari, O'Neill, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		176.1	
Vp (atm)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).		5.68E+ 00 at 25°C (liquid)	
S (mg/L)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).		6.34E+ 03	
H (atm·m³/mol)	$\it H$ value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the $\it MW$, $\it S$, and $\it Vp$ values that are provided in this table.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	4.52E-02	
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	2.13E-01	
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\rm\scriptscriptstyle W}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-4-20	1.39E-05	
K_{ow} (unitless)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).		8.00E+00	
K_{oc} (mL/g)	Geometric mean of measured values obtained from U.S. EPA (1996b).		6.00E+00	
Kd₅ (cm³/g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed fraction organic carbon of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	6.00E-02	
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	4.50E-01	
Kd _{bs} (cm ³ /g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies depending on the fraction of organic fraction in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	2.40E-01	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHYL CHLORIDE (74-87-3)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)			
ksg (year) ⁻¹	Ksg value was calculated by using the chemical half-life in soil, as cited in Howard, Boehling, Jarvis, Meylan, and Michalenko (1991).	B-1-2; B-2-2; B-3-2; B-4-2	9.03E+ 00	
Fv (unitless)	$\it Fv$ value was calculated by using the equation cited in Junge (1977). Recommended value of $\it Fv$ was calculated by using the $\it Vp$ value that is provided in this table.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	1.0	
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants			
RCF $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water})$	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.	B-2-10	7.46E+00	
$Br_{root veg} = \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	$Br_{root veg}$ value was calculated by dividing the <i>RCF</i> value with the Kd_s value provided in this table (see section A4.3.2 of Appendix A-3).	B-2-10	1.24E+02	
$Br_{ag} = \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	1.16E+01	
Br_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	1.16E+01	
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100, as recommended by U.S. EPA (1993d). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-2-8	1.13E-05	
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100, as recommended by U.S. EPA (1993d). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-3-8	1.13E-05	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHYL CHLORIDE (74-87-3)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{milk} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-11	6.36E-08
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-10	2.01E-07
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by using thethe fat content ratio of pork to beef (23/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value (see section A4.3.2 of Appendix A-3).	B-3-12	2.43E-07
Ba _{egg} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{egg} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in California EPA (1993). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-13	6.35E-05
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of chicken to beef (15/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value (see section A4.3.3 of Appendix A-3).	B-3-14	1.59E-07
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995b). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)—See Appendix A-3.	B-4-26	2.86E+00
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		B-4-27	NA
$BSAF_{fish}$ (unitless)		B-4-28	NA
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	Calculated from <i>RfC</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	C-1-8	8.60E-02
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1995c)	C-1-7	1.30E-02
RfC (mg/m ³)	U.S.EPA (1997d)	C-2-3	3.00E-01
Inhalation URF (μg/m³)-1	U.S. EPA (1995b)	C-2-1	1.80E-06
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1995b)	C-2-2	6.30E-03

Note:

NA = Not applicable ND = No data available

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHYL ETHYL KETONE (78-93-3)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		72.10	
$T_{m}\left(\mathbf{K}\right)$	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		187.1	
Vp (atm)	Vp value cited in U.S. EPA (1995b).		1.20E-01 at 25°C (liquid)	
S (mg/L)	S value cited in U.S. EPA (1995b).		2.40E+05	
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW , S , and Vp values that are provided in this table.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	3.61E-05	
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	1.35E-01	
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_w value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-4-20	1.03E-05	
K_{ow} (unitless)	Arithmetic mean value cited in Karickhoff and Long (1995).		1.91E+00	
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for all nonionizing organics except phthalates, PAHs, dioxins, and furans as cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.		2.34E+00	
Kd _s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed fraction organic carbon of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	2.34E-02	
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	1.76E-01	
Kd_{bs} (cm ³ /g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies depending on the fraction of organic fraction in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	9.36E-02	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHYL ETHYL KETONE (78-93-3)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)		
ksg (year)-1	Ksg value was calculated by using the chemical half-life in soil, as cited in Howard, Boethling, Jarvis, Meylan, and Michalenko (1991).	B-1-2; B-2-2; B-3-2; B-4-2	3.61E+01
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using the equation cited in Junge (1977). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using the Vp value that is provided in this table.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	1.0
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants		
RCF $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water})$	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.	B-2-10	6.69E+00
$Br_{rootveg}$ $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	$Br_{rootveg}$ value was calculated by dividing the <i>RCF</i> value with the Kd_s value provided in this table (see section A3.4.2 of Appendix A-3).	B-2-10	2.86E+02
Br_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	2.67E+01
$Br_{forage} = \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	2.67E+01
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100, as recommended by U.S. EPA (1993d). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-2-8	3.08E-03
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100, as recommended by U.S. EPA (1993d). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-3-8	3.08E-03

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHYL ETHYL KETONE (78-93-3)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{milk} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-11	1.51E-08
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-10	4.79E-08
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by using thethe fat content ratio of pork to beef (23/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value (see section A3.4.2 of Appendix A-3).	B-3-12	5.79E-08
Ba _{egg} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{egg} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in California EPA (1993). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-13	1.51E-05
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of chicken to beef (15/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value (see section A3.4.3 of Appendix A-3).	B-3-14	3.78E-08
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995b). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)—See Appendix A-3.	B-4-26	9.61E-01
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		B-4-27	NA
$BSAF_{fish}$ (unitless)		B-4-28	NA
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997b)	C-1-8	6.00E-01
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-1-7	ND
RfC (mg/m ³)	U.S. EPA (1997b)	C-2-3	1.00E+00
Inhalation URF (µg/m³)-1		C-2-1	ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-2-2	ND

Note:

NA = Not applicable ND = No data available

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHYL ISOBUTYL KETONE (108-10-1)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		100.16
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		188.4
Vp (atm)	Vp value cited in U.S. EPA (1995b).		2.50E-02 at 25°C (liquid)
S (mg/L)	S value cited in U.S. EPA (1995b).		2.00E+04
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW , S , and Vp values that are provided in this table.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	1.25E-04
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	8.59E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\scriptscriptstyle W}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-4-20	8.36E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	Arithmetic mean value cited in Karickhoff and Long (1995).		1.55E+01
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for all nonionizing organics except phthalates, PAHs, dioxins, and furans, cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.		1.20E+01
Kd _s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	1.20E-01
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	9.00E-01
Kd_{bs} (cm ³ /g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	4.80E-01

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHYL ISOBUTYL KETONE (108-10-1)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)		
ksg (year) ⁻¹	ksg value was calculated by using the chemical half-life in soil, as cited in Howard, Boethling, Jarvis, Meylan, and Michalenko (1991).	B-1-2; B-2-2; B-3-2; B-4-2	3.61E+01
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using the equation cited in Junge (1977). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using the Vp value that is provided in this table.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	1.0
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants		
RCF $ (\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water}) $	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was then converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.	B-2-10	8.22E+00
$Br_{rootveg} = \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	$Br_{rootveg}$ value was calculated by dividing the RCF value with the Kd_s value provided in this table.	B-2-10	6.85E+01
Br_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	7.95E+00
Br _{forage} (μg/g DW plant) μg/g soil	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for abovegroud produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	7.95E+00
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-2-8	8.26E-03
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-3-8	8.26E-03

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHYL ISOBUTYL KETONE (108-10-1)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{milk} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-11	1.23E-07
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-10	3.89E-07
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of pork to beef (23/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-12	4.71E-07
Ba _{egg} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{egg} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in California EPA (1993). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-13	1.23E-04
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of chicken to beef (15/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-14	3.07E-07
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995b). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)—see Appendix A-3.	B-4-26	4.73E+00
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		B-4-27	NA
$BSAF_{fish}$ (unitless)		B-4-28	NA
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997c)	C-1-8	8.0E-02
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997a)	C-1-7	8.0E-01
RfC (mg/m ³)	U.S. EPA (1995b)	C-2-3	8.0E-02
Inhalation URF (μg/m³) ⁻¹	Calculated from <i>Oral CSF</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m³/day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	C-2-1	2.3E-01
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	Value based on <i>Oral CSF</i> assuming route-to-route extrapolation.	C-2-2	8.0E-01

Note:

NA= Not applicable

ND= No data available

TABLE A-3-140 CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHYL MERCURY (22967-92-6)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	U.S. EPA (1997g)		216.0
<i>T_m</i> (°K)			ND
Vp (atm)			ND
S (mg/L)			ND
H (atm·m³/mol)	U.S. EPA (1997g)	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	4.7E-07
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was calculated using the equation cited in U.S. EPA (1997g).	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	5.28E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\rm w}$ value was calculated using the equation cited in U.S. EPA (1996a).	B-4-20	6.11E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)			ND
K_{oc} (mL/g)			ND
Kd _s (mL/g)	USEPA (1997g)	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10;	7.00E+03
Kd_{sw} (L/Kg)	USEPA (1997g)	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	1.00E+05
Kd_{bs} (mL/g)	USEPA (1997g)	B-4-16; B-4-25	3.00E+03
ksg (year) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1996a)	B-1-2; B-2-2; B-3-2; B-4-2	0.0
Fv (unitless)	Based on discussions provided in U.S. EPA (1996a), methyl mercury does not exist in the air/vapor phase.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	0.0

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHYL MERCURY (22967-92-6)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value			
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants					
RCF $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water})$		B-2-10	ND			
$Br_{rootveg}$ $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	U.S. EPA (1997g)	B-2-10	9.9E-02			
Br_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{ag} value for fruits was obtained from Baes, Sharp, Sjoreen, and Shor (1984). Br values for nonvegetative growth (reproductive) in Baes, Sharp, Sjoreen, and Shor (1984) were used for Br_{ag} (fruits). Br_{ag} value for vegetables was calculated using data obtained from Baes, Sharp, Sjoreen, and Shor (1984). Br values for nonvegetative (reproductive) growth and Bv values for vegetative growth weighted as 75% (reproductive) and 25% vegetative (Baes, Sharp, Sjoreen, and Shor [1984])—were used for Br_{ag} (vegetables). The weighted average Br_{ag} value for aboveground produce was obtained as follows: (1) Br_{ag} values for fruits combined with a human consumption rate of fruits of 1.44E-03 kg/kg/day, and (2) Br_{ag} values for vegetables combined with a human consumption rate of vegetables of 1.49E-03 kg/kg/day.	B-2-9	2.94E-02			
$Br_{forage} \atop (\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	U.S. EPA (1997g)	B-3-9	0.0			
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Methyl mercury is assumed not to exist in the air phase. Therefore, there is no biotransfer of methyl mercury from air into plants.	B-2-8	NA			
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Methyl mercury is assumed not to exist in the air phase. Therefore, there is no biotransfer of methyl mercury from air into plants.	B-3-8	NA			
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals					
Ba _{mik} (day/kg FW)	Default Ba_{milk} (dry weight value) of 0.02 day/kg DW for mercury obtained from U.S. EPA (1997g) was converted to a wet weight basis assuming a 87% moisture content in milk. U.S. EPA (1997g) does not differentiate between different forms of mercury. Mercury is assumed to be in the form of 87% divalent mercury and 13% methyl mercury in herbivore animals. Therefore, the calculated Ba_{milk} (wet weight) value was multiplied by 0.13.	B-3-11	3.38E-04			

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHYL MERCURY (22967-92-6)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Default Ba_{beef} (dry weight value) of 0.02 day/kg DW obtained from U.S. EPA (1997g) was converted to a wet weight basis assuming a 70% moisture content in beef. U.S. EPA (1997g) does not differentiate between different forms of mercury. Mercury is assumed to be in the form of 87% divalent mercury and 13% methyl mercury in herbivore animals. Therefore, the calculated Ba_{beef} (wet weight) value was multiplied by 0.13.	B-3-10	7.80E-04
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Default Ba_{pork} (dry weight value) of 0.00013 day/kg DW obtained from U.S. EPA (1997g) was converted to a wet weight basis assuming a 70 % moisture content in pork. U.S. EPA (1997g) does not differentiate between different forms of mercury. Mercury is assumed to be in the form of 87% divalent mercury and 13% methyl mercury in herbivore animals. Therefore, the calculated Ba_{pork} (wet weight) value was multiplied by 0.13.	B-3-12	5.07E-06
Ba_{egg} (day/kg FW)	Default Ba_{egg} (dry weight value) of 0.11 day/kg DW obtained from U.S. EPA (1997g) was converted to a wet weight basis assuming a 75 % moisture content in eggs.U.S. EPA (1997g) does not differentiate between different forms of mercury. Mercury is assumed to be in the form of 87% divalent mercury and 13% methyl mercury in herbivore animals. Therefore, the calculated Ba_{egg} (wet weight) value was multiplied by 0.13.	B-3-13	3.58E-03
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)	Default $Ba_{chicken}$ (dry weight value) of 0.11 day/kg DW obtained from U.S. EPA (1997g) was converted to a wet weight basis assuming a 75 % moisture content in chicken.U.S. EPA (1997g) does not differentiate between different forms of mercury. Mercury is assumed to be in the form of 87% divalent mercury and 13% methyl mercury in herbivore animals. Therefore, the calculated $Ba_{chicken}$ (wet weight) value was multiplied by 0.13.	B-3-14	3.58E-03
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		B-4-26	NA
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)	Default value cited in U.S. EPA (1997g) for a Trophic Level 4 fish.	B-4-27	6.80E+06
$BSAF_{fish}$ (unitless)		B-4-28	NA
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997b)	C-1-8	1.0E-04
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-1-7	ND
RfC (mg/m³)	Calculated from <i>Oral CSF</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	C-2-3	3.5E-04
Inhalation URF (μg/m³) ⁻¹		C-2-1	ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-2-2	ND

Note:

NA = Not Applicable ND = No data available

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHYL MERCURY (22967-92-6)

All parameters are defined in list of FATE AND TRANSPORT PARAMETERS on page A-3-iii.	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHYL PARATHION (298-00-0)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		263.23
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		310.1
Vp (atm)	Vp value cited in U.S. EPA (1992a).		1.30E-08 at 25°C (solid)
S (mg/L)	S value cited in U.S. EPA (1992a).		5.00E+01
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW , S , and Vp values that are provided in this table.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	6.84E-08
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	1.87E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\rm w}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-4-20	6.43E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	K_{ow} value cited in U.S. EPA (1995b).		7.20E+02
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for phthalates and PAHs, / all nonionizing organics except phthalates, PAHs, dioxins, and furans, cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.		2.40E+02
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	2.40E+00
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	1.80E+01
Kd_{bs} (cm ³ /g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	9.59E+00

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHYL PARATHION (298-00-0)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)		
ksg (year) ⁻¹	Ksg value was calculated by using the chemical half-life in soil, as cited in Howard, Boethling, Jarvis, Meylan, and Michalenko (1991).	B-1-2; B-2-2; B-3-2; B-4-2	7.03E-01
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using equations cited in Junge (1977) and Bidleman (1988). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using T_m and Vp values that are provided in this table. Vp value for this compound was converted to a liquid-phase value before being used in the calculations.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	0.966
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants		
RCF $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water})$	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was then converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.	B-2-10	4.31E+01
$Br_{root veg} $ $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	$Br_{root veg}$ value was calculated by dividing the RCF value with the Kd_s value provided in this table.	B-2-10	1.80E+01
$Br_{ag} = \frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	8.64E-01
Br_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for abovegroud produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	8.64E-01
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-2-8	9.02E+02
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-3-8	9.02E+02

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHYL PARATHION (298-00-0)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{milk} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-11	5.72E-06
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-10	1.81E-05
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of pork to beef (23/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-12	2.19E-05
Ba _{egg} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{egg} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in California EPA (1993). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-13	5.72E-03
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of chicken to beef (15/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-14	1.43E-05
BCF _{fish} (L/kg, FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995b). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)—See Appendix A-3.	B-4-26	8.74E+01
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		B-4-27	NA
$BSAF_{fish}$ (unitless)		B-4-28	NA
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S.EPA (1997b)	C-1-8	2.54E-04
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-1-7	ND
RfC (mg/m³)	Calculated from <i>RfD</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	C-2-3	8.8E-04
Inhalation URF (μg/m³)-1		C-2-1	ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-2-2	ND

Note:

NA = Not applicable ND = No data available

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHYLENE BROMIDE (74-95-3)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		173.86
T_m (K)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		220.4
Vp (atm)	Vp value cited in U.S. EPA (1995b).		2.20E+ 00 at 25°C (liquid)
S (mg/L)	S value cited in U.S. EPA (1995b).		1.45E+ 04
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW , S , and Vp values that are provided in this table.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	2.64E-02
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was calculated using the equation cited in U.S. EPA (1996a).	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	6.10E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\rm w}$ value was calculated using the equation cited in U.S. EPA (1996a).	B-4-20	7.06E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	Arithmetic mean value cited in Karickhoff and Long (1995).		4.17E+ 01
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for all nonionizing organics except phthalates, PAHs, dioxins, and furans as cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.		2.60E-01
Kd _s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed fraction organic carbon of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	2.60E-01
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	1.95E+ 00
Kd _{bs} (cm ³ /g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies depending on the fraction of organic fraction in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	1.04E+ 00

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHYLENE BROMIDE (74-95-3)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)		
ksg (year) ⁻¹	Ksg value was calculated by using the chemical half-life in soil, as cited in Howard, Boethling, Jarvis, Meylan, and Michalenko (1991).	B-1-2; B-2-2; B-3-2; B-4-2	9.03E+00
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using the equation cited in Junge (1977). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using the Vp value that is provided in this table.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	1.0
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants		
RCF $ (\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water}) $	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.	B-2-10	1.04E+01
$Br_{root veg} = \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	$Br_{root veg}$ value was calculated by dividing the <i>RCF</i> value with the Kd_s value provided in this table (see section A4.3.2 of Appendix A-3).	B-2-10	4.01E+01
Br_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	4.48E+00
$Br_{forage} = \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	4.48E+00
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100, as recommended by U.S. EPA (1993d). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-2-8	1.13E-04
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100, as recommended by U.S. EPA (1993d). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-3-8	1.13E-04

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHYLENE BROMIDE (74-95-3)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value		
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals				
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{milk} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-11	3.31E-07		
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-10	1.05E-06		
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by using thethe fat content ratio of pork to beef (23/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value (see section A4.3.2 of Appendix A-3).	B-3-12	1.27E-06		
Ba _{egg} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{egg} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in California EPA (1993). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-13	3.31E-04		
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of chicken to beef (15/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value (see section A4.3.3 of Appendix A-3).	B-3-14	8.27E-07		
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995b). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)—See Appendix A-3.	B-4-26	1.00E+01		
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		B-4-27	NA		
$BSAF_{fish}$ (unitless)		B-4-28	NA		
	Health Benchmarks				
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997c)	C-1-8	1.0E-02		
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-1-7	ND		
RfC (mg/m³)	Calculated from RfD using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	C-2-3	3.5E-02		
Inhalation URF (μg/m³) ⁻¹		C-2-1	ND		
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-2-2	ND		

Note:

NA = Not applicable ND = No data available

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHYLENE CHLORIDE (75-09-2)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		84.94
$T_{m}\left(\mathbf{K}\right)$	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		178.1
Vp (atm)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).		4.87E-01 at 25°C (liquid)
S (mg/L)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).		1.74E+04
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW , S , and Vp values that are provided in this table.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	2.38E-03
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	8.69E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\scriptscriptstyle W}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-4-20	1.25E-05
K_{ow} (unitless)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).		1.80E+01
K_{oc} (mL/g)	Geometric mean of measured values obtained from U.S. EPA (1996b).		1.00E+01
Kd _s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed fraction organic carbon of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	1.00E-01
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	7.50E-01
Kd_{bs} (cm ³ /g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies depending on the fraction of organic fraction in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	4.00E-01

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHYLENE CHLORIDE (75-09-2)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)		
ksg (year) ⁻¹	Ksg value was calculated by using the chemical half-life in soil, as cited in Howard, Boethling, Jarvis, Meylan, and Michalenko (1991).	B-1-2; B-2-2; B-3-2; B-4-2	9.03E+00
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using the equation cited in Junge (1977). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using the Vp value that is provided in this table.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	1.0
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants		
RCF $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water})$	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.	B-2-10	8.46E+00
$Br_{root veg} $ $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	$Br_{root veg}$ value was calculated by dividing the RCF value with the Kd_s value provided in this table (see section A3.4.2 of Appendix A-3).	B-2-10	8.46E+01
Br_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	7.29E+00
Br_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	7.29E+00
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100, as recommended by U.S. EPA (1993d). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-2-8	5.11E-04
Bv _{forage} (μg/g DW plant) μg/g air	Bv_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100, as recommended by U.S. EPA (1993d). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-3-8	5.11E-04

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHYLENE CHLORIDE (75-09-2)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{milk} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-11	1.43E-07
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-10	4.52E-07
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by using thethe fat content ratio of pork to beef (23/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value (see section A3.4.2 of Appendix A-3).	B-3-12	5.47E-07
Ba_{egg} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{egg} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in California EPA (1993). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-13	1.43E-04
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of chicken to beef (15/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value (see section A3.4.3 of Appendix A-3).	B-3-14	3.57E-07
BCF _{fish} (L./kg FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995b). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)—See Appendix A-3.	B-4-26	5.30E+00
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		B-4-27	NA
$BSAF_{fish}$ (unitless)		B-4-28	NA
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997b)	C-1-8	6.0E-02
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997b)	C-1-7	7.5E-03
RfC (mg/m³)	U.S. EPA (1997c)	C-2-3	3.0E+00
Inhalation URF (μg/m³) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997b)	C-2-1	4.7E-07
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	Calculated from the Inhalatioin URF using an inhalation rate of 20 m³/day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	C-2-2	1.6E-03

Note:

NA = Not applicable

ND = No data available

TABLE A-3-144 CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR NAPHTHALENE (91-20-3)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neill, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		128.16	
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	Budavari, O'Neill, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		353.3	
Vp (atm)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).		1.17E-04 at 25°C (solid)	
S (mg/L)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).		3.11E+01	
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW, S, and Vp values that are provided in this table.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	4.82E-04	
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d)	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	5.26E-02	
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\scriptscriptstyle W}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d)	B-4-20	8.92E-06	
K _{ow} (unitless)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).		2.36E+03	
K_{oc} (mL/g)	Geometric mean of measured values obtained from U.S. EPA (1996b).		1.19E+03	
Kd _s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed fraction organic carbon of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	1.19E+01	
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	8.93E+01	
Kd _{hs} (cm³/g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies depending on the fraction of organic fraction in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	4.76E+01	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR NAPHTHALENE (91-20-3)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
ksg (year) ⁻¹	Ksg value was calculated by using the chemical half-life in soil, as cited in Howard, Boethling, Jarvis, Meylan, and Michalenko (1991).	B-1-2; B-2-2; B-3-2; B-4-2	5.27E+00
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using equations cited in Junge (1977) and Bidleman (1988). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using S , T_m , and Vp values that are provided in this table. Vp value for this compound was converted to a liquid-phase value before being used in the calculations.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	1.0
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants		
RCF $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water})$	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.	B-2-10	9.81E+01
$Br_{root veg} $ $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	$Br_{root veg}$ value was calculated by dividing the RCF value with the Kd_s value provided in this table.	B-2-10	8.23E+00
Br_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	4.35E-01
$Br_{forage} = (\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	4.35E-01
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100, as recommended by U.S. EPA (1993d). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-2-8	4.52E-01
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100, as recommended by U.S. EPA (1993d). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-3-8	4.52E-01

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR NAPHTHALENE (91-20-3)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals			
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{milk} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-11	1.87E-05	
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-10	5.92E-05	
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals (Continued)			
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by using thethe fat content ratio of pork to beef (23/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-12	7.16E-05	
Ba _{egg} (day/kg FW)	$Ba_{\rm egg}$ value was calculated by using the correlation equation with $K_{\rm ow}$ that is cited in California EPA (1993). Recommended value was calculated by using the $K_{\rm ow}$ value that is provided in this table.	B-3-13	1.87E-02	
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of chicken to beef (15/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-14	4.67E-05	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995b). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)—See Appendix A-3.	B-4-26	2.15E+02	
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		B-4-27	NA	
$BSAF_{fish}$ (unitless)		B-4-28	NA	
	Health Benchmarks			
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1995b)	C-1-8	4.0E-02	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-1-7	ND	
RfC (mg/m³)	Calculated from <i>RfD</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	C-2-3	1.40E-01	
Inhalation URF (μg/m³) ⁻¹		C-2-1	ND	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-2-2	ND	

Note:

NA = Not applicable

ND = No data available

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR NICKEL (7440-02-0)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value		
	Chemical/Physical Properties				
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		58.69		
T_m (°K)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		1,828		
Vp (atm)	All metals, except mercury, are assumed to be nonvolatile at ambient temperatures.		0.0		
S (mg/L)	All metals, except mercury, are assumed to be insoluble in water.		0.0		
H (atm·m³/mol)	${\it H}$ value is assumed to be zero, because the ${\it Vp}$ and ${\it S}$ values are zero for all metals, except mercury.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	0.0		
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was calculated using the equation cited in U.S. EPA (1996a).	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	1.26E-01		
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_w value was calculated using the equation cited in U.S. EPA (1996a).	B-4-20	1.46E-05		
K_{ow} (unitless)			NA		
K_{oc} (mL/g)			NA		
Kd₃ (mL/g)	<i>Kd_s</i> value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1996a), which provides pH-based values that were estimated by using the MINTEQ2 geochemical speciation model.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	16 at pH=4.9; 65 at pH=6.8; 1,900 at pH=8.0;		
Kd_{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value is assumed to be same as the Kd_s value, because organic carbon does not play a major role in sorption for the metals, as cited in U.S. EPA (1994f).	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	16 at pH=4.9; 65 at pH=6.8; 1,900 at pH=8.0;		
Kd_{bs} (mL/g)	Kd_{bs} value is assumed to be same as the Kd_{s} value, because organic carbon does not play a major role in sorption for the metals, as cited in U.S. EPA (1994f).	B-4-16; B-4-25	16 at pH=4.9; 65 at pH=6.8; 1,900 at pH=8.0;		
ksg (year) ⁻¹		B-1-2; B-2-2; B-3-2; B-4-2	ND		

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR NICKEL (7440-02-0)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value		
	Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)				
Fv (unitless)	Because they are nonvolatile, metals are assumed to be 100 percent in particulate phase and zero percent in the vapor phase, as cited in U.S. EPA (1994f).	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	0.0		
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants				
RCF $ (\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water}) $		B-2-10	ND		
$Br_{rootveg} = \frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	$Br_{rootveg}$ value was calculated by multiplying the uptake slope factor with a conversion factor of 2 x 10 ⁹ g/ha soil. The uptake slope factor and the conversion factor were obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b) for root vegetables.	B-2-10	8.00E-03		
Br _{ag} (μg/g DW plant) μg/g soil	Br_{ag} value for fruits was calculated by multiplying the uptake slope factor with a conversion factor of 2 x10 ⁹ g/ha soil. The uptake slope factor and the conversion factor were obtained from U.S. EPA (1993e) for garden fruits. Br_{ag} value for vegetables was calculated by weighting the uptake slope factors for garden fruits (75%) and leafy vegetables (25%) and multiplying the result with a conversion factor of 2 x10 ⁹ g/ha soil. The uptake slope factors and the conversion factor were obtained from U.S. EPA (1993e). The weighted average Br_{ag} value for aboveground produce was obtained as follows: (1) Br_{ag} values for fruits combined with a human consumption rate of fruits of 1.44E-03 kg/kg/day, and (2) Br_{ag} values for vegetables combined with a human consumption rate of vegetables of 1.49E-03 kg/kg/day.	B-2-9	9.31E-03		
Br_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by multiplying the uptake slope factor with a conversion factor of 2 x 10 ⁹ g/ha soil. The uptake slope factor and the conversion factor were obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b) for leafy vegetables.	B-3-8	3.20E-02		
Br_{grain} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{grain} value was calculated by multiplying the uptake slope factors with a conversion factor of 2 x 10 ⁹ g/ha soil. The uptake slope factor and the conversion factor were obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b) for grains/cereals.	B-3-8	6.00E-03		
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Metals are assumed to not experience air-to-leaf transfer, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995b).	B-2-8	NA		
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Metals are assumed to not experience air-to-leaf transfer, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995b).	B-3-8	NA		

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR NICKEL (7440-02-0)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value		
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals				
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{milk} values were obtained from Baes, Sharp, Sjoreen, and Shor (1984) for all metals, except cadmium, mercury, selenium, and zinc.	B-3-11	1.0E-03		
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} values were obtained from Baes, Sharp, Sjoreen, and Shor (1984) for all metals, except cadmium, mercury, selenium, and zinc.	B-3-10	6.0E-03		
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)		B-3-12	ND		
Ba _{egg} (day/kg FW)		B-3-13	NA		
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)		B-3-14	NA		
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	Geometric mean value obtained from various literature sources (see Appendix A3.4).	B-3-26	3.07E+02		
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		B-4-27	NA		
BSAF _{fish} (unitless, FW tissue)		B-4-28	NA		
	Health Benchmarks				
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997b)	C-1-8	2.0E-02		
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-1-7	ND		
RfC (mg/m³)	Calculated from <i>RfD</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	C-2-3	7.02E-02		
Inhalation URF (μg/m³) ⁻¹		C-2-1	ND		
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-2-2	ND		

Note:

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 2-NITROANILINE (88-74-4)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
Chemical/Physical Properties				
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		138.12	
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		342.1	
Vp (atm)	Vp value cited in Montgomery and Welcom (1991).		1.07E-05 at 25°C (solid)	
S (mg/L)	S value cited in Montgomery and Welcom (1991).		1.26E+03	
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW , S , and Vp values that are provided in this table.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	1.17E-06	
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	4.29E-02	
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\scriptscriptstyle W}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-4-20	9.81E-06	
K_{ow} (unitless)	Arithmetic mean value cited in Karickhoff and Long (1995).		7.08E+01	
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for phthalates and PAHs, / all nonionizing organics except phthalates, PAHs, dioxins, and furans, cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.		3.93E+02	
Kd _s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	3.93E+00	
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	2.95E+01	
Kd_{bs} (cm ³ /g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	1.57E+01	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 2-NITROANILINE (88-74-4)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value		
	Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)				
ksg (year)-1	Ksg value wasassumed to be 0 due to a lack of data.	B-1-1; B-1-2; B-2-1; B-2-2; B-3-1; B-3-2; B-4-1; B-4-2	0.0		
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using equations cited in Junge (1977) and Bidleman (1988). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using T_m and Vp values that are provided in this table. Vp value for this compound was converted to a liquid-phase value before being used in the calculations.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	1.00		
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants				
RCF $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water})$	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was then converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.		1.25E+01		
$Br_{root veg} = (\frac{\mu g/g DW plant}{\mu g/g soil})$	$Br_{root veg}$ value was calculated by dividing the RCF value with the Kd_s value provided in this table.	B-2-10	3.18E+00		
Br_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	3.30E+00		
Br_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for abovegroud produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	3.30E+00		
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-2-8	4.47E+00		
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-3-8	4.47E+00		

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 2-NITROANILINE (88-74-4)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
Biotransfer Factors for Animals				
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{milk} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-11	5.62E-07	
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-10	1.78E-06	
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of pork to beef (23/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-12	2.15E-06	
Ba _{eggs} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{eggs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in California EPA (1993). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-13	5.62E-04	
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of chicken to beef (15/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-14	1.40E-06	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	$BCFs$ were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995b). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)—See Appendix A-3.	B-4-26	1.50E+01	
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		B-4-27	NA	
$BSAF_{fish}$ (unitless)		B-4-28	NA	
	Health Benchmarks			
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997a)	C-1-8	6.00E-05	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-1-7	NA	
RfC (mg/m³)	U.S. EPA (1997c)	C-2-3	2.00E-04	
Inhalation URF (µg/m³)-1		C-2-1	NA	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-2-2	NA	

Note:

NA = Not applicable

ND = No data available

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 3-NITROANILINE (99-09-2)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value		
	Chemical/Physical Properties				
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		138.12		
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		387.1		
Vp (atm)			1.07E-05 at 25°C (solid)		
S (mg/L)	S value cited in Montgomery and Welcom (1991)		8.90E+02		
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	1.65E-06		
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was calculated using the equation cited in U.S. EPA (1996a).	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	7.11E-02		
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_w value was calculated using the equation cited in U.S. EPA (1996a).	B-4-20	8.23E-06		
K_{ow} (unitless)	Arithmetic mean value cited in Karickhoff and Long (1995).		2.34E+01		
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for phthalates and PAHs, / all nonionizing organics except phthalates, PAHs, dioxins, and furans, cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.		1.66E+02		
Kd_s (cm 3 /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	1.66E+00		
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	1.24E+01		

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 3-NITROANILINE (99-09-2)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Kd_{bs} (cm ³ /g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	6.62E+00
ksg (year) ⁻¹	Ksg value was assumed to be 0 due to a lack of data.	B-1-1; B-1-2; B-2-1; B-2-2; B-3-1; B-3-2; B-4-1; B-4-2	0.0
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was assumed to be 1.0 due to a lack of data.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	1.0
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants		
RCF (μg/g DW plant μg/mL soil water	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was then converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.		8.94E+00
$Br_{rootveg} = (\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	$Br_{rootveg}$ value was calculated by dividing the RCF value with the Kd_s value provided in this table.	B-2-10	5.40E+00
Br_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	6.26E+00
$Br_{forage} \\ (\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for abovegroud produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	6.26E+00
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-2-8	9.71E-01

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 3-NITROANILINE (99-09-2)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants (Continued)		
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-3-8	9.71E-01
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{milk} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-11	1.86E-07
Ba_{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-10	5.88E-07
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of pork to beef (23/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-12	7.12E-07
Ba_{egg} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{egg} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in California EPA (1993). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-13	1.86E-04
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of chicken to beef (15/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-14	4.64E-07
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	$BCFs$ were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995b). BCF values were geometric mean laboratory or field derived values obtained from various literature sources cited in U.S. EPA (1998)—see Appendix A-3.	B-4-26	5.92E+00
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		B-4-27	NA
$BSAF_{fish}$ (unitless)		B-4-28	NA
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997a)	C-1-8	3.00E-03
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-1-7	NA
RfC (mg/m ³)	Calculated from <i>RfD</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	C-2-3	1.05E-02
Inhalation URF (µg/m³) ⁻¹		C-2-1	NA
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-2-2	NA

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 4-NITROANILINE (100-01-6)

Parameter Reference and Explanation **Equations** Value **Chemical/Physical Properties** MW (g/mole) Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989) 138.12 419.10 Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989) $T_m(K)$ ND Vp (atm) S value cited in Montgomery and Welcom (1991) S (mg/L)1.07E-05 $H (atm \cdot m^3/mol)$ H value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, B-1-6: B-2-6: 1.65E-06 and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19 B-1-6; B-2-6; 4.31E-02 D_a (cm²/s) D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d). B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21 B-4-20 9.75E-06 D_w (cm²/s) D_w value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d). K_{ow} (unitless) Arithmetic mean value cited in Karickhoff and Long (1995). 2.46E+01 K_{oc} (mL/g) K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for 1.72E+02 phthalates and PAHs, / all nonionizing organics except phthalates, PAHs, dioxins, and furans, cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. B-1-3; B-1-4; 1.72E+00 Kd_s (cm³/g) Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ac} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. B-1-5; B-1-6; Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to B-2-3; B-2-4; calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic B-2-5; B-2-6; B-3-3: B-3-4: carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table. B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11 Kd_{sw} (L/Kg) Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited B-4-16; 1.29E+01 in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in B-4-18; B-4-24 suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table. Kd_{bs} (cm³/g) B-4-16; B-4-25 6.89E+00 Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{ac} value that is provided in this table.

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 4-NITROANILINE (100-01-6)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)			
ksg (year) ⁻¹	Ksg value was assumed to be 0 due to a lack of data.	B-1-1; B-1-2; B-2-1; B-2-2; B-3-1; B-3-2; B-4-1; B-4-2	0.0
Fy (unitless)	Fv value was assumed to be 1.0 due to a lack of data.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	1.0
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants		
RCF $\frac{(\mu g/g \ DW \ plant)}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water}$	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was then converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.		9.04E+00
$Br_{root veg}$ $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	$Br_{root veg}$ value was calculated by dividing the RCF value with the Kd_s value provided in this table.	B-2-10	5.25E+00
Br_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	6.08E+00
Br_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for abovegroud produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	6.08E+00
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-2-8	1.02E+00
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-3-8	1.02E+00

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 4-NITROANILINE (100-01-6)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Biotransfer Factors for Animals			
Ba _{miik} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{milk} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-11	1.95E-07
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-10	6.18E-07
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of pork to beef (23/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-12	7.48E-07
Ba_{egg} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{egg} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in California EPA (1993). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-13	1.95E-04
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of chicken to beef (15/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-14	4.88E-07
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	$BCFs$ were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995b). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)—See Appendix A-3.	B-4-26	5.00E+00
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		B-4-27	NA
BSAF _{fish} (unitless)		B-4-28	NA
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997a)	C-1-8	3.00E-03
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day)-1	-	C-1-7	NA
RfC (mg/m³)	Calculated from <i>RfD</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	C-2-3	1.05E-02
Inhalation URF (µg/m³)-1		C-2-1	NA
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-2-2	NA

Note:

NA = Not applicable

ND = No data available

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR NITROBENZENE (98-95-3)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		123.11
$T_m(K)$	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		279.1
Vp (atm)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c)		3.21E-04 at 25°C (liquid)
S (mg/L)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c)		1.92E+03
H (atm·m³/mol)	$\it H$ value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the $\it MW$, $\it S$ and $\it Vp$ values that are provided in this table.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	2.06E-05
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database, U.S. EPA (1994d).	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	5.43E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\scriptscriptstyle W}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database, U.S. EPA (1994d).	B-4-20	9.43E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).		6.80E+01
K_{oc} (mL/g)	Geometric mean of measured values obtained from U.S. EPA (1996b).		1.19E+02
Kd _s (mL/g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed fraction organic carbon of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	1.19E+00
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	8.93E+00
Kd_{bs} (mL/g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	4.76E+004

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR NITROBENZENE (98-95-3)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)			
ksg (year) ⁻¹	ksg value was calculated by using the chemical half-life in soil, as cited in Howard, Boethling, Jarvis, Meylan, and Michalenko (1991).	B-1-2; B-2-2; B-3-2; B-4-2	1.28E+00
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using the equation cited in Junge (1977). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using the liquid-phase Vp value that is provided in this table.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	1.0
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants		
RCF $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water})$	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.	B-2-10	1.23E+01
$Br_{root veg} $ $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	$Br_{root veg}$ value was calculated by dividing the RCF value with the Kd_s value provided in this table.	B-2-10	1.03E+01
$Br_{ag} = \frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil}$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	3.38E+00
$Br_{forage} = (\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	3.38E+00
Bv_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g\ DW\ plant}{\mu g/g\ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100, as recommended by U.S. EPA (1993d). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-2-8	2.43E-01
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100, as recommended by U.S. EPA (1993d). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-3-8	2.43E-01

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR NITROBENZENE (98-95-3)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Biotransfer Factors for Animals			
Ba _{miik} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{milk} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-11	5.40E-07
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-10	1.71E-06
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of pork to beef (23/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-12	2.07E-06
Ba _{eggs} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{eggs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in California EPA (1993). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-13	5.40E-04
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of chicken to beef (15/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-14	1.35E-06
BCF _{fish} (L/kg, FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995b). <i>BCF</i> values were geometric mean laboratory or field derived values obtained from various literature sources cited in U.S. EPA (1998)—See Appendix A-3.	B-4-26	5.92E+00
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		B-4-27	NA
$BSAF_{fish}$ (unitless)		B-4-28	NA
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997b)	C-1-8	5.0E-04
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-1-7	ND
RfC (mg/m ³)	U.S. EPA (1997b)	C-2-3	2.0E-03
Inhalation URF (μg/m³)-1		C-2-1	ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-2-2	ND

Note:

NA= Not applicable ND= No data available

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 2-NITROPHENOL (88-75-5)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		139.11
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		317.1
Vp (atm)	Vp value cited in Howard (1989-1993).		2.63E-04 at 25°C (solid)
S (mg/L)	S value cited in Howard (1989-1993).		2.50E+03
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW , S , and Vp values that are provided in this table.	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-2-8; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19	1.46E-05
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21	4.44E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_w value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	B-4-20	9.19E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	Arithmetic mean value cited in Karickhoff and Long (1995).		6.17E+01
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for phthalates and PAHs, / all nonionizing organics except phthalates, PAHs, dioxins, and furans, cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.		3.53E+02
Kd _s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11	3.53E+00
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24	2.65E+01
Kd_{bs} (cm ³ /g)	Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993d) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.04 in bottom sediment. Measured organic carbon in bottom sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{bs} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in bottom sediment. Recommended Kd_{bs} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	B-4-16; B-4-25	1.41E+01

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 2-NITROPHENOL (88-75-5)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties (Continued)			
ksg (year) ⁻¹	Ksg value was calculated by using the chemical half-life in soil, as cited in Howard, Boethling, Jarvis, Meylan, and Michalenko (1991).	B-1-1; B-1-2; B-2-1; B-2-2; B-3-1; B-3-2; B-4-1; B-4-2	9.03E+00
Fv (unitless)	Fv value was calculated by using equations cited in Junge (1977) and Bidleman (1988). Recommended value of Fv was calculated by using T_m and Vp values that are provided in this table. Vp value for this compound was converted to a liquid-phase value before being used in the calculations.	B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1	1.00
	Biotransfer Factors for Plants		
RCF $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/mL \ soil \ water})$	<i>RCF</i> value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Briggs (1982). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. The value was then converted to a dry weight basis by using a moisture content of 87 percent.		1.19E+01
$Br_{root veg}$ $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	$Br_{root veg}$ value was calculated by dividing the RCF value with the Kd_s value provided in this table.	B-2-10	3.36E+00
Br_{ag} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-2-9	3.57E+00
Br_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ soil})$	Br_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). No distinction was made between values for abovegroud produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-9	3.57E+00
Bv_{ag} $(rac{\mu g/g\ DW\ plant}{\mu g/g\ air})$	Bv_{ag} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-2-8	3.08E-01
Bv_{forage} $(\frac{\mu g/g \ DW \ plant}{\mu g/g \ air})$	Bv_{forage} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} and H that is cited in Bacci, Calamari, Gaggi, and Vighi (1990); and Bacci, Cerejeira, Gaggi, Chemello, Calamari, and Vighi (1992); then reducing this value by a factor of 100. No distinction was made between values for aboveground produce and forage. Recommended value was calculated, for a temperature (T) of 25°C, by using the H and K_{ow} values that are provided in this table.	B-3-8	3.08E-01

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 2-NITROPHENOL (88-75-5)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Equations	Value	
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals			
Ba _{milk} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{milk} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-11	4.90E-07	
Ba _{beef} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{beef} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in Travis and Arms (1988). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-10	1.55E-06	
Ba _{pork} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{pork} value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of pork to beef (23/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-12	1.88E-06	
Ba _{egg} (day/kg FW)	Ba_{egg} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in California EPA (1993). Recommended value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	B-3-13	4.90E-04	
Ba _{chicken} (day/kg FW)	$Ba_{chicken}$ value was calculated by using the fat content ratio of chicken to beef (15/19) and multiplying it with the Ba_{beef} value.	B-3-14	1.22E-06	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	$BCFs$ were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995b). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)—See Appendix A-3.	B-4-26	1.35E+01	
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		B-4-27	NA	
$BSAF_{fish}$ (unitless)		B-4-28	NA	
	Health Benchmarks			
RfD (mg/kg/day)		C-1-8	ND	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day)-1		C-1-7	ND	
RfC (mg/m ³)		C-2-3	ND	
<i>Inhalation URF</i> (µg/m³) ⁻¹		C-2-1	ND	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		C-2-2	ND	

Note:

NA = Not applicable

ND = No data available